

# Managing Galaxy's Built-in Data

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# The Galaxy Team

<http://wiki.galaxyproject.org/GalaxyTeam>

# Overview

## Intro to Built-in Datasets

## A problem

## Data Managers

- ✦ What?
- ✦ Demo

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# Built-in Datasets

## BWA example

Map with BWA for Illumina (version 1.2.3)

Will you select a reference genome from your history or use a built-in index?:

Use a built-in index

Select a reference genome:

Arabidopsis lyrata: Araly1

Arabidopsis lyrata: Araly1

Armadillo (Dasypus novemcinctus): dasNov1

Bacillus subtilis subsp. subtilis str. 168: baciSubt

Bordetella bronchiseptica str. RB50: bordBron

Budgerigar (Melopsittacus undulatus): melUnd1

Burkholderia pseudomallei 1106a: burkPseu\_1106A

Burkholderia pseudomallei 1710b: 13954

Burkholderia pseudomallei 668: 13953

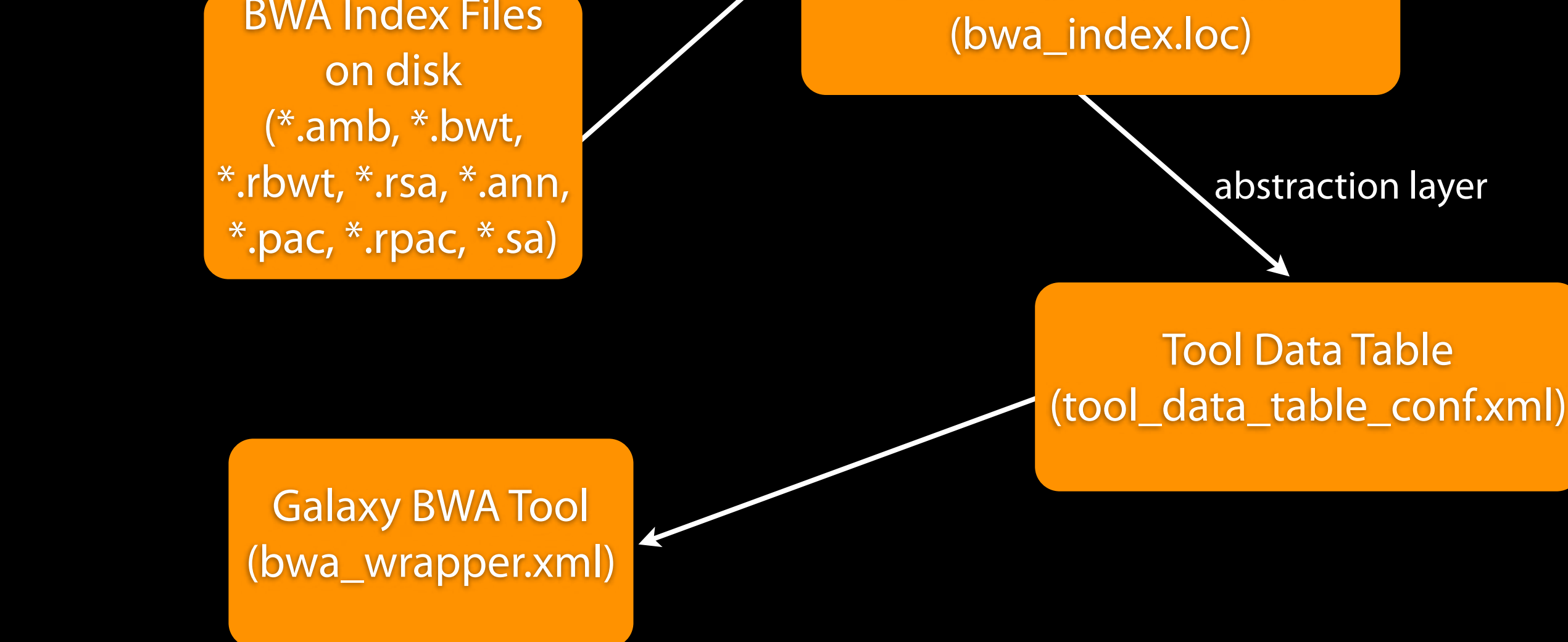
Burkholderia pseudomallei K96243: 178

BWA produces SAM with several lines of header information

Execute

# Built-in Datasets

BWA example



# Built-in Datasets

bwa\_wrapper.xml

```
<conditional name="genomeSource">
  <param name="refGenomeSource" type="select" label="Will you select a reference genome?">
    <option value="indexed">Use a built-in index</option>
    <option value="history">Use one from the history</option>
  </param>
  <when value="indexed">
    <param name="indices" type="select" label="Select a reference genome">
      <options from_data_table="bwa_indexes">
        <filter type="sort_by" column="2" />
        <validator type="no_options" message="No indexes are available" />
      </options>
    </param>
  </when>
  <when value="history">
    <param name="ownFile" type="data" format="fasta" metadata_name="dbkey" label="Select a file from the history">
    </param>
  </when>
</conditional>
```



# Built-in Datasets

tool\_data\_table\_conf.xml

```
<tables>
  <!-- Locations of indexes in the BWA mapper format -->
  <table name="bwa_indexes" comment_char="#">
    <columns>value, dbkey, name, path</columns>
    <file path="tool-data/bwa_index.loc" />
  </table>
</tables>
```



```

dan@scotfield:~$ cat /galaxy/data/location/bwa_index.loc
#This is a sample file distributed with Galaxy that enables tools
#to use a directory of BWA indexed sequences data files. You will need
#to create these data files and then create a bwa_index.loc file
#similar to this one (store it in this directory) that points to
#the directories in which those files are stored. The bwa_index.loc
#file has this format (longer white space characters are TAB characters):
#
#<unique_build_id> <dbkey> <display_name> <file_path>
#
#So, for example, if you had phiX indexed stored in
#/depot/data2/galaxy/phiX/base/,
#then the bwa_index.loc entry would look like this:
#
#phiX174 phiX phiX Pretty /depot/data2/galaxy/phiX/base/phiX.fa
#
#and your /depot/data2/galaxy/phiX/base/ directory
#would contain phiX.fa.* files:
#
#-rw-r--r-- 1 james universe 830134 2005-09-13 10:12 phiX.fa.amb
#-rw-r--r-- 1 james universe 527388 2005-09-13 10:12 phiX.fa.ann
#-rw-r--r-- 1 james universe 269808 2005-09-13 10:12 phiX.fa.bwt
#...etc...
#
#Your bwa_index.loc file should include an entry per line for each
#index set you have stored. The "file" in the path does not actually
#exist, but it is the prefix for the actual index files. For example:
#
#phiX174 phiX phiX174 /depot/data2/galaxy/phiX/base/phiX.fa
#hg18canon hg18 hg18 Canonical /depot/data2/galaxy/hg18/base/hg18canon.fa
#hg18full hg18 hg18 Full /depot/data2/galaxy/hg18/base/hg18full.fa
#orig/path/hg19.fa hg19 hg19 /depot/data2/galaxy/hg19/base/hg19.fa
#...etc...
#
#Note that for backwards compatibility with workflows, the unique ID of
#an entry must be the path that was in the original loc file, because that
#is the value stored in the workflow for that parameter. That is why the
#hg19 entry above looks odd. New genomes can be better-looking.
#
Araly1 Araly1 Arabidopsis lyrata: Araly1 /galaxy/data/Araly1/bwa_index/Araly1.fa
dasNov1 dasNov1 Armadillo (Dasypus novemcinctus): dasNov1 /galaxy/data/dasNov1/bwa_index/dasNov1.fa
baciSubt baciSubt Bacillus subtilis subsp. subtilis str. 168: baciSubt /galaxy/data/microbes/baciSubt/bwa_index/baciSubt
bordBron bordBron Bordetella bronchiseptica str. RB50: bordBron /galaxy/data/microbes/bordBron/bwa_index/bordBron.fa

```

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- ✦ Demo

# A Problem

Hi,

We have a local install of galaxy and I'm trying to add the reference index files for bwa using the information provided in the following link

<http://wiki.g2.bx.psu.edu/Admin/NGS%20Local%20Setup>

I have modified the bwa\_index.loc file present in the ../tool-data directory by adding the path to where the index is on our server (Also attached). However, even after restarting the server, the reference genome does not show when choosing the "use a built-in index option". I'm not sure whether the loc file is correctly created and whether any other configuration file needs to be changed/updated. Help in the matter greatly appreciated.

Thanks,

Aarti



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Hi,

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Hi Aarti,

Check the name of your ref file. If it is hg19.fa, then modify loc file as  
"hg19 hg19 HG19\_BWA /root/Ref\_INDEX/HG19BWAIndex/base/hg19.fa"

Avik Datta

Aarti



# A Problem

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Help

Avi

Thank

Aarti

**Check the name of your ref file. If it is hg19.fa, then modify loc file as**

**Also make sure you are using TABs to separate the fields in the .loc file, this has bitten me several time in the past. My vim config places 4 spaces instead of TAB, to deactivate this option you can do ":set noexpandtab".**

Hope it helps,  
Carlos

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I have modified the bwa\_index.loc file present in the ../tool-data directory by adding the path to where the index is on our server (Also attached). However, even after restarting the server, the reference genome does not show when choosing the "use a built-in index option". I'm not sure whether the loc file is correctly created and whether any other configuration file needs to be changed/updated. Help is appreciated.

**Check the name of your ref file. If it is hg19.fa, then modify loc file as "hg19\_hg19\_HG19\_BWA /root/Ref\_INDEX/HG19BWAIndex/hase/hg19.fa"**

**Also make sure you are using TABs to separate the fields in the .loc**

Hello Carlos,

Thanks a lot for the tip. The tab trick has fixed the problem.

Regards,  
Aarti

# Other concerns

## Accessible?

- ✦ Manually download genome FASTA files
- ✦ Download, compile, run bwa index; which options?

## Reproducible?

- ✦ Only if the person performing manual steps keeps good notes

## Transparent?

- ✦ Send email to sysadmin asking for notes

Need to restart Galaxy server when new entries are added

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# Data Managers

- Allows for the **creation of built-in** (reference) data
  - underlying data
  - data tables
  - \*.loc files
- Specialized Galaxy tools that can only be accessed by an admin
- Defined **locally** or installed from **Tool Shed**

# Data Managers

- Flexible Framework
  - not just Genomic data
  - Interactively Run Data Managers through UI
  - Workflow compatible
  - API
- Examples:
  - Fetching Genome (FASTA) sequences
  - Building short read mapper indexes for genomes

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# Data Manager Demo

- Fetch the Genome Sequence for sacCer2
  - UCSC as the source
  - Install fetching tool from Tool Shed
  - all\_fasta table is populated automatically
- Build BWA indexes for sacCer2
  - Install indexing tool from Tool Shed
  - Build indexes
  - bwa\_index table is populated automatically
- Align some reads to the newly added reference genome

# Data Manager Demo: Full Disclosure

- The default **CloudMan** instance **comes with sacCer2** pre-installed, but I **deleted** it.
- The **sequencing reads** to be aligned with BWA were created locally from the reference genome before uploading
- Setup Galaxy **admin account** already

<http://gcc2013-demo.dblankenberg.org/>

# Make Your Own

[http://wiki.galaxyproject.org/Admin/Tools/  
DataManagers/HowTo/Define](http://wiki.galaxyproject.org/Admin/Tools/DataManagers/HowTo/Define)

Several examples available in the test Tool Shed  
(search for “**data\_manager**”)







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