

Role of Galaxy in a bioinformatic plant breeding platform

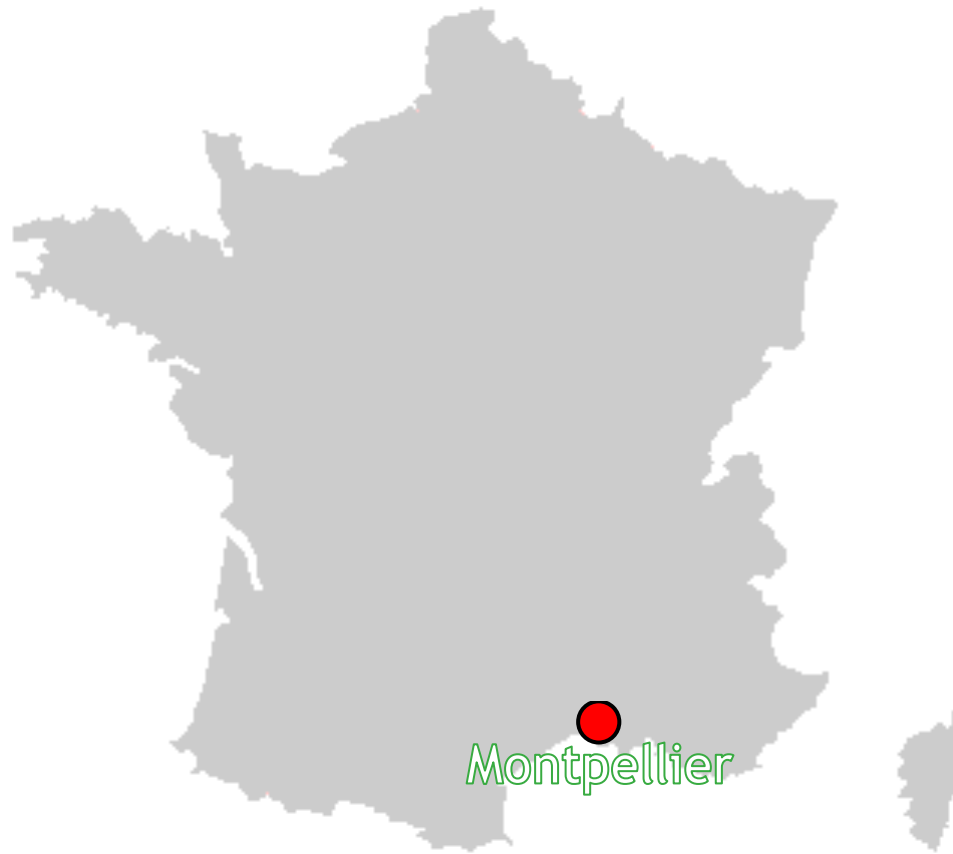


Vincent Maillol (INRA)
Jean-François Dufayard (CIRAD)

Vincent Maillol, Roberto Bacilieri, Stéphanie Bocs, Jean-Michel Boursiquot, Grégory Carrier, Alexis Dereeper, Gaétan Droc, Cécile Fleury, Pierre Larmande, Loïc Le Cunff, Jean-Pierre Péros, Bertrand Pitollat, Manuel Ruiz, Gautier Sarah, Guilhem Sempéré, Marilyn Summo, Patrice This, and Jean-François Dufayard

Southgreen platform, context

Southgreen partnerships



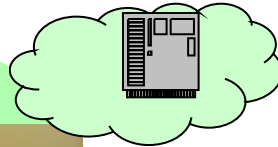

bioinformatics platform

The logo for South Green bioinformatics platform. It features the word "South" in black, "Green" in green, and a stylized DNA double helix icon in orange and yellow to the left of the word "South". A small copyright symbol (©) is located to the right of the word "Green". Below the logo, the words "bioinformatics platform" are written in a smaller, black, sans-serif font.

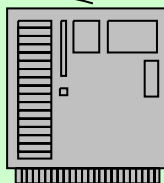
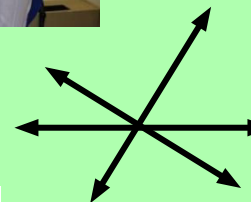
Southgreen partnerships



HPC

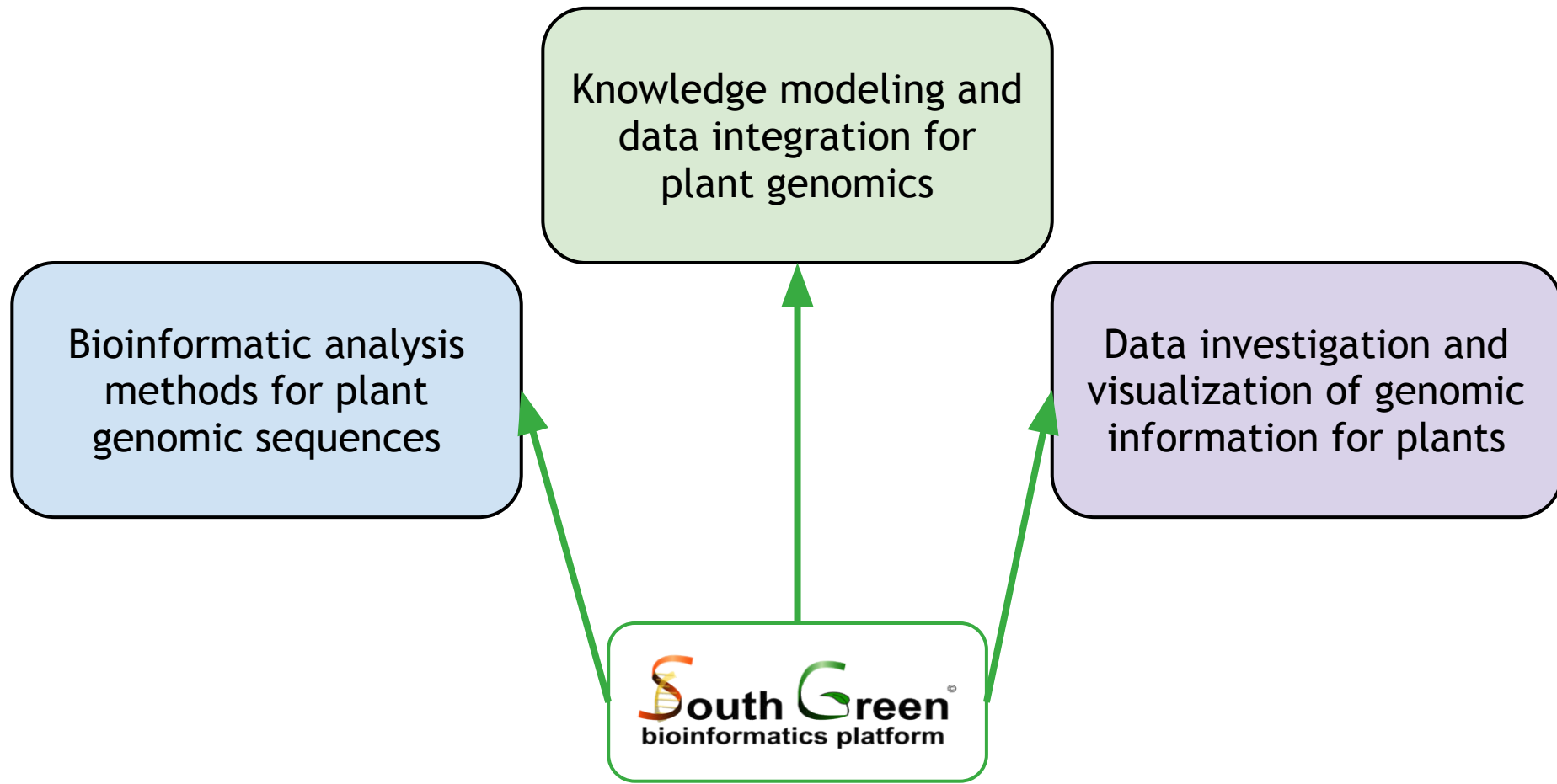


Team Intégration Des Données, UMR
AGAP



HPC

Research team: "Data integration"



UMR AGAP (Joined Research Unit)

Genetic Improvement and Adaptation of Mediterranean and Tropical Plants



Rice functional genomics platform - Refuge



An international hosting platform for the elucidation of gene function using rice as a model system.

[Lire la suite](#)

Plateau de cytogénétique moléculaire



La cytogénétique moléculaire permet d'analyser l'organisation de régions génomiques, de chromosomes et plus globalement de génomes.

[Lire la suite](#)

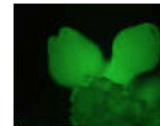
South Green Bioinformatics



This platform is dedicated to bioinformatics applied to the genetics and genomics of tropical and Mediterranean plants.

[Lire la suite](#)

Cell biology of the response to abiotic and biotic stress in perennial species (BURST)



The team studies responses to biotic and abiotic stress in order to identify selection criteria and key genes for the varietal improvement of several tropical tree species. With the development of clonal propagation techniques, different varietal types are available (whole clones, clonal rootstocks, etc.), notably for rubber and teak.

[Read more](#)

Data integration (ID)



The idea is to develop innovative approaches in the processing of the data link with the research projects in genomics and plant genetics.

[Read more](#)

Diversity and adaptation of grapevine and Mediterranean species (DAVEM)



The team's project focuses on the adaptive potential of Mediterranean species, vine, durum wheat, alfalfa, to the rapidly changing environment.

[Read more](#)

...
6 service platforms

...
13 research teams

300+ permanent staff
(researchers, engineers, technicians)

Southgreen platform, activities

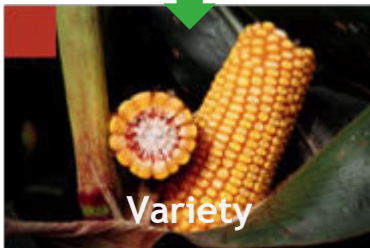
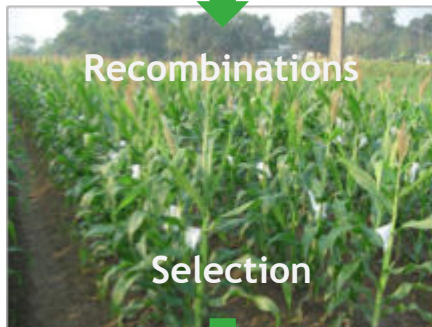
Species of interest



...

A large variety of tropical and
mediterranean species

Plant breeding



Characterize
biodiversity

More markers...

Understand crop
plants

Sequencing, annotation,
expression, epigenetic ...

Detect polymorphisms
of interest for
agronomy

Markers, QTL,
association genetic

Facilitate new allelic
combinations

Assisted selection

Public systems and databases

- **Annotation and comparative genomics**

1. GNPAnnot
2. GreenPhyl
3. Analysis of genome sequences
4. Comparative population genomics



...

- **Information systems**

1. TropGene
2. Integrated rice functional genomics



- **Integrated workflows**

1. ESTtik
2. SNIPlay



Platform entry points and Galaxy

The screenshot shows the Galaxy web interface. The top navigation bar includes 'Galaxy', 'Analyze Data', 'Workflow', 'Shared Data', 'Admin', 'Help', and 'User'. The left sidebar lists various tools under 'Tools' and 'UNTESTED TOOLS'. The main content area displays a 'Welcome to GALAXY' message from the South Green bioinformatics platform, along with a list of recent history items.

The screenshot shows the South Green bioinformatics platform homepage. The top navigation bar includes 'Home', 'Tools', 'Databases', 'Trainings', 'Downloads', 'QuickR', and 'Alfred'. The main content area features a 'Login/Register' section, a search bar, and a grid of links to various databases and tools, including OryGenesDB, Oryza Tag Line, EURGEN, GNPannot, SAT, EST, SNIPlay, Haplophyle, G-DIVERSITY, and Galaxy.

```
simmons@earth:~/work/xterm/orig/xterm-XF86-4.3.0
[simmons@earth xterm-XF86-4.3.0]$ ls
256colres.h      error.h          misc.c           Tekparse.h      VTPrsTbl.c
fontutils.c      fontutils.h      os2main.c        Tekproc.c       vttests
88colres.h       fontutils.h      plink.sh         testxmc.c       wwidth.h
88colres.pl      Imakefile        precompose.c     termcap         wwidth.h
AAA_README_VMS.txt input.c          precompose.h     termcap         xcharmouse.h
aclocal.m4        button.c         proto.h          testxmc.c       xstrings.c
charclass.c       keySYM2ucs.c     ptYdata.c       trace.c         xstrings.h
charclass.h       keySYM2ucs.h     ptYx.h          trace.h         XTerm.ad
charproc.c        main.c           README           unicode         xterm_arp.opt
charsets.c        main.h           README.os390     util.c          xtermcfp.hin
config.guess      make.com         resize.c         uXterm.ad       xterm.col.ad
config.sub        Makefile         resize.man       version.h       xterm.dat
configure         Makefile.in      screen.c        vms.c           xterm.io.h
configure.in      MANIFEST         scrollbar.c     vms.h           xterm.log.html
cursor.c          menu.c           sinstall.sh     vms.h           xterm.man
data.c            menu.h           tabs.c          VTParse.def     xutf8.c
data.h            mininstall.sh    Tekparse.def    VTParse.h       xutf8.h
doublechr.c
```

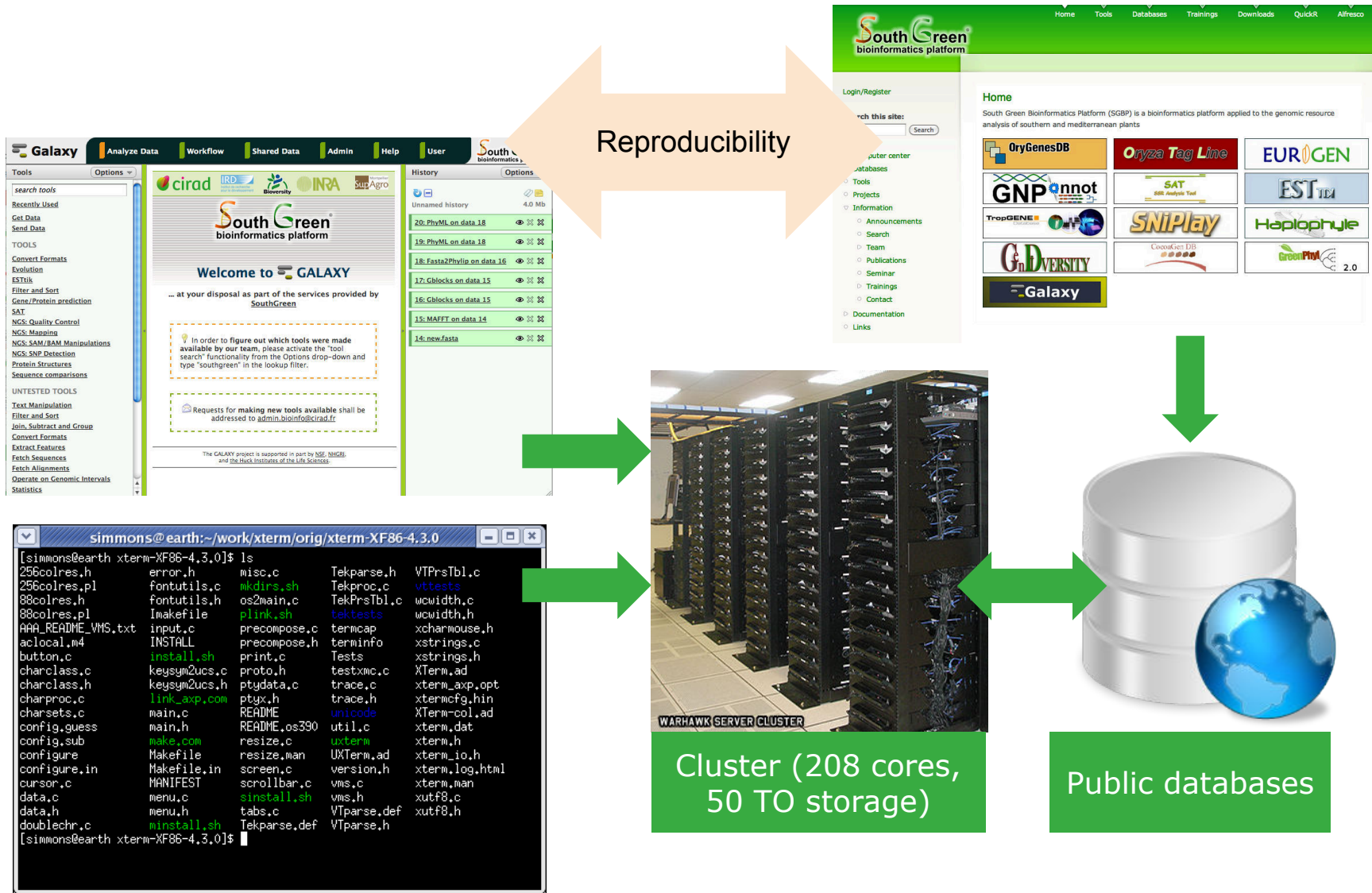


Cluster (208 cores,
50 TO storage)

Public databases

<http://southgreen.cirad.fr/>

Platform entry points and Galaxy



Animation and maintenance

Agile programming for maintenance and developments



1 session of 4 hours, every 2 weeks

6-10 developers, researchers
(bioinformatic, biology), using pair
programming

Integration of new softwares

Code maintenance, refactoring,
documentation.

Galaxy, bioinformatic training platform for biologists

Galaxy is widely used during Southgreen trainings, as a complete replacement of command line system.

Bacchus pipeline

Vincent Maillol (INRA)

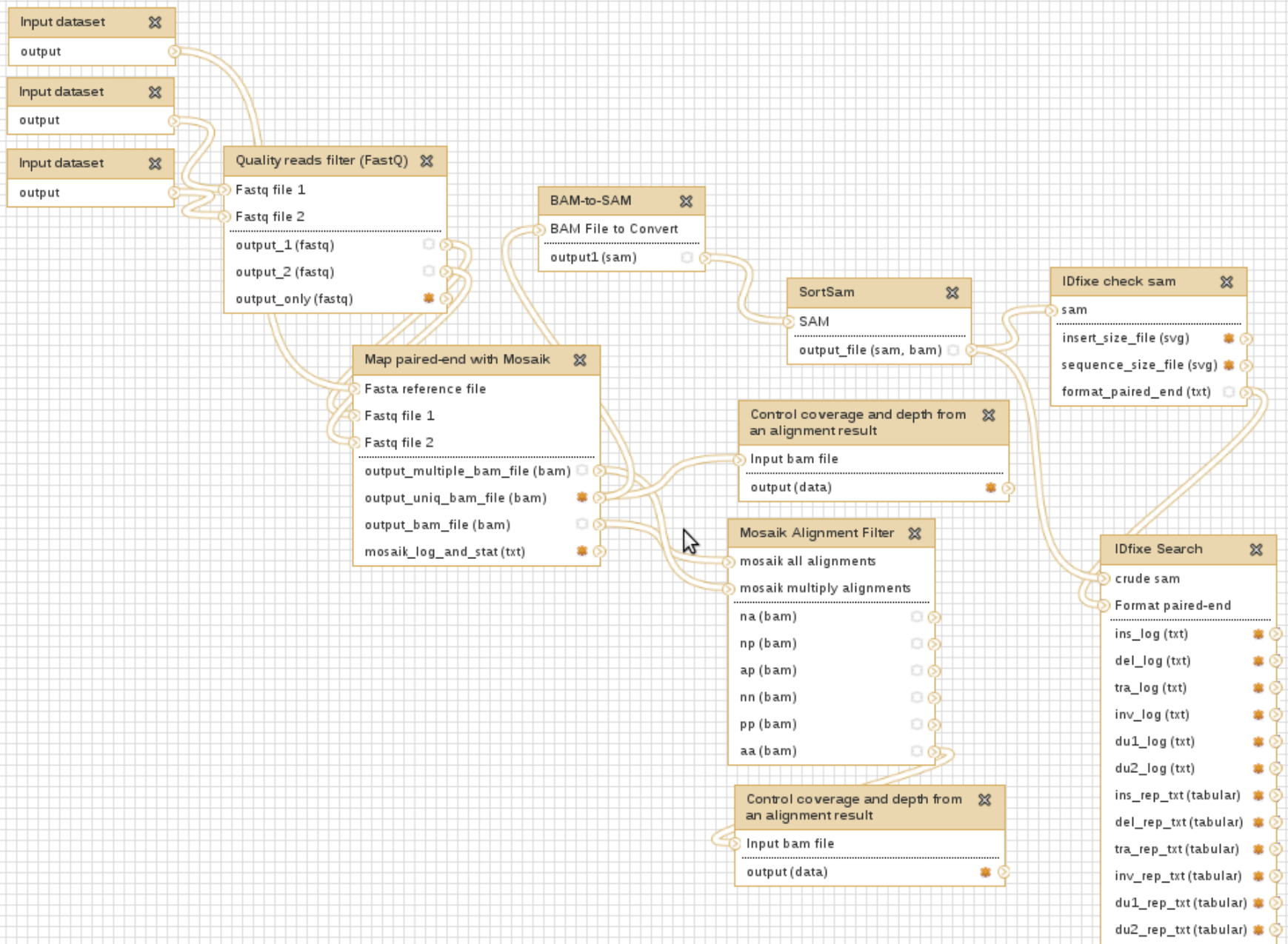
Bacchus pipeline

Designed to analyze NGS sequenced grape vines

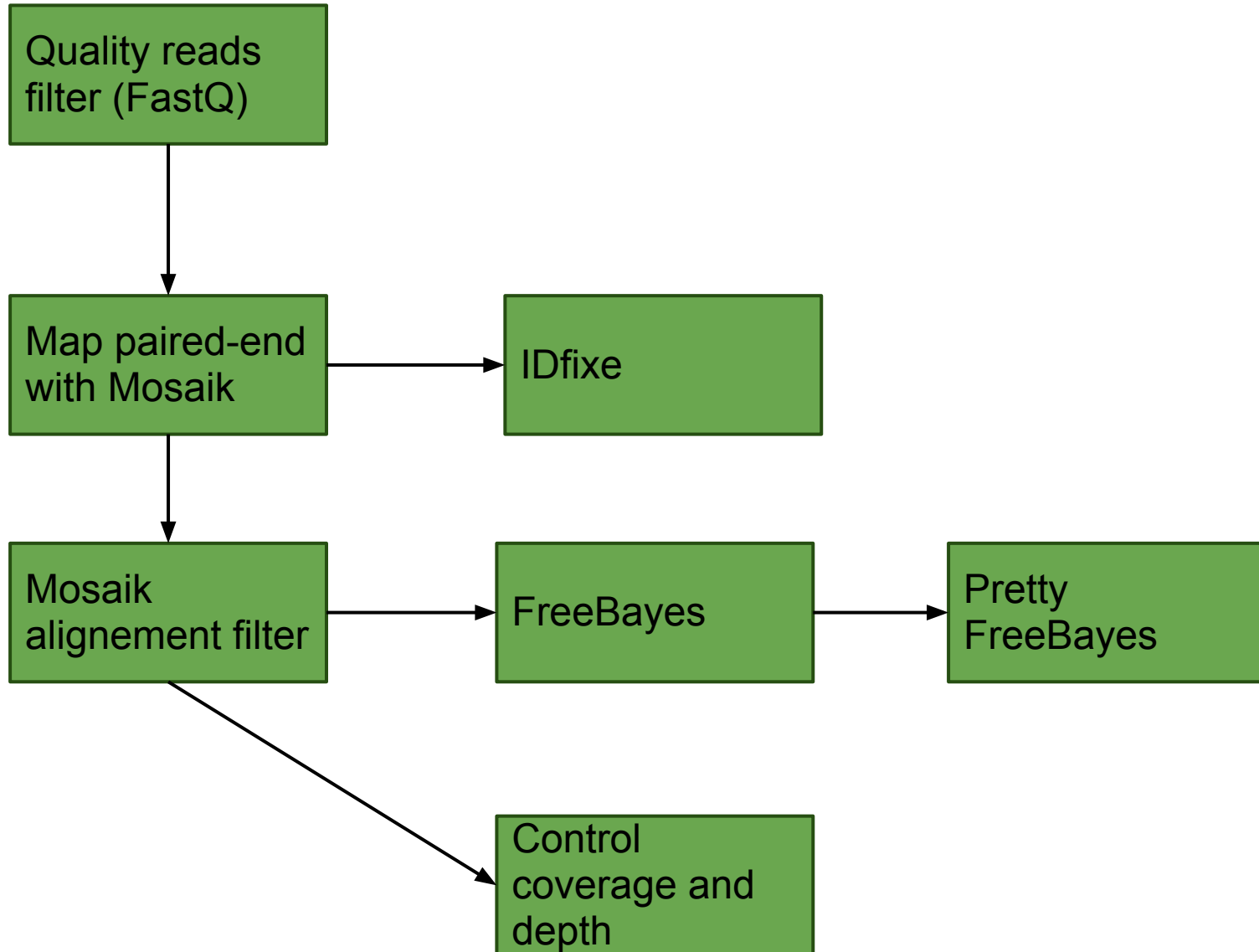


And search polymorphism between genotype

Bacchus pipeline

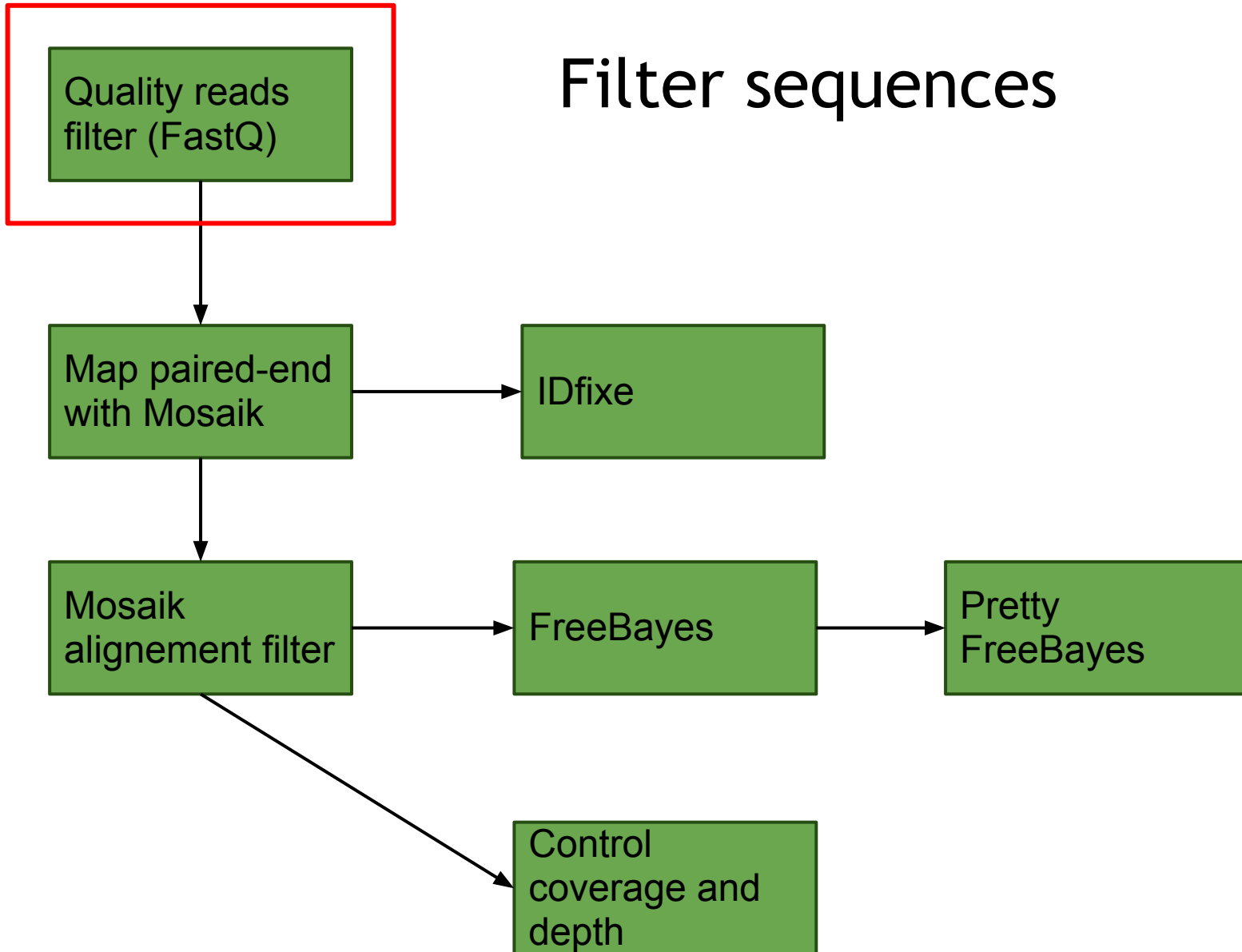


Bacchus pipeline



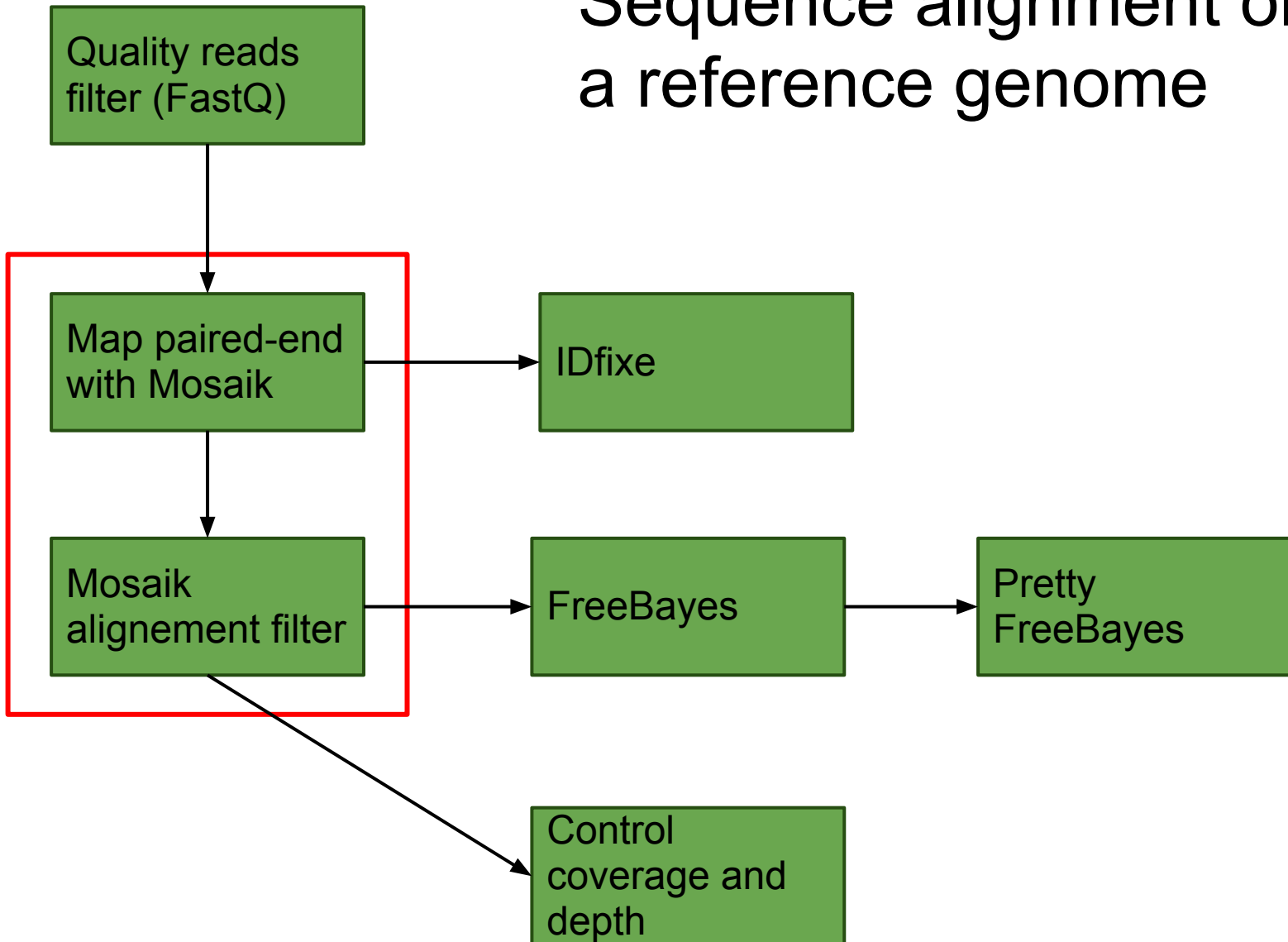
Bacchus pipeline

Filter sequences



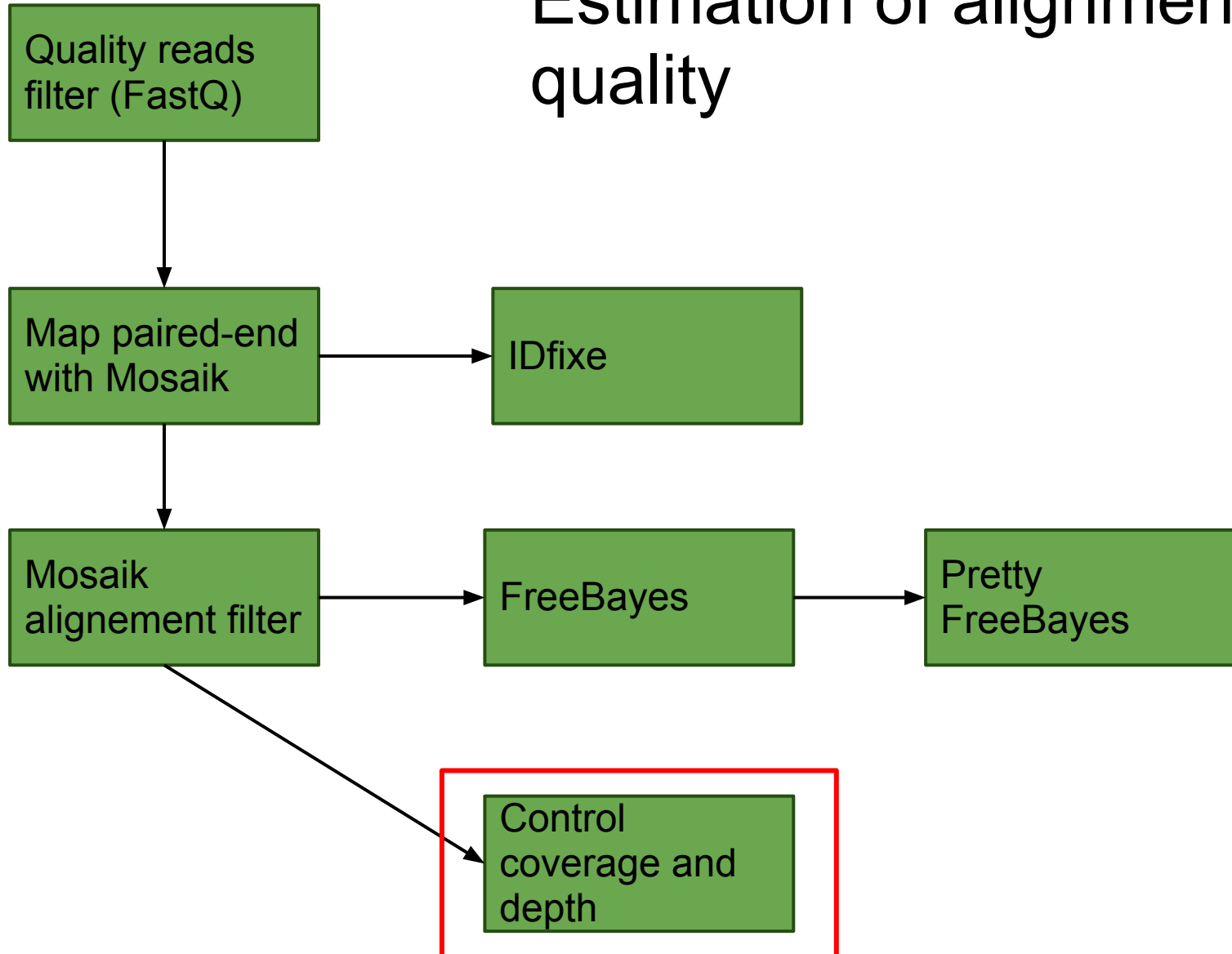
Bacchus pipeline

Sequence alignment on
a reference genome



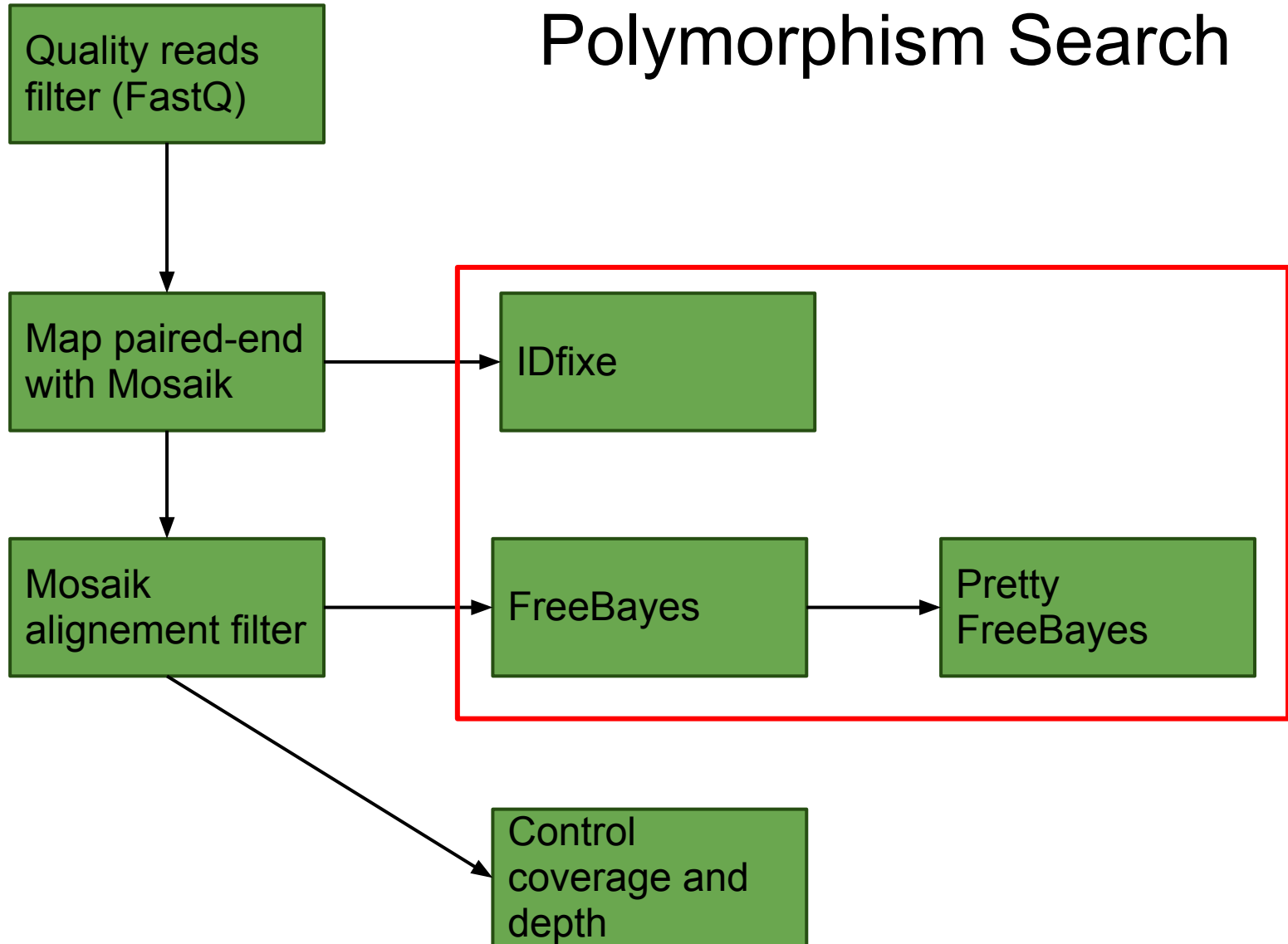
Bacchus pipeline

Estimation of alignment quality

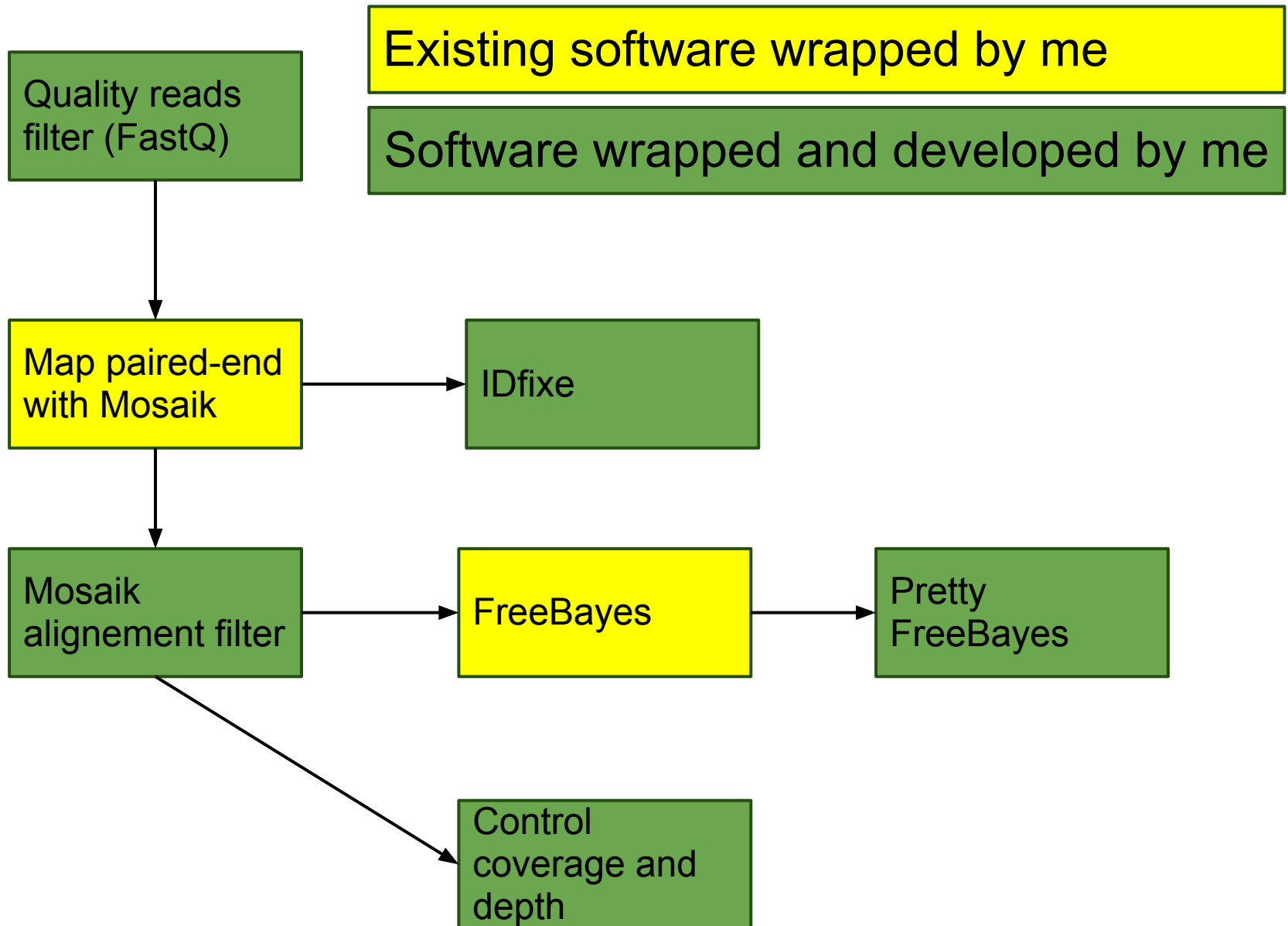


Bacchus pipeline

Polymorphism Search



Bacchus pipeline



Read quality filter (FastQ)

Quality reads
filter (FastQ)

Map paired-end
with Mosaik

Mosaik Align.
filter

coverage
and depth

Freebayes
IDfixe

Pretty Freebayes

Fastq file 1:

38: indi_A_1.fastq



Fastq file 2:

39: indi_A_2.fastq



Input quality encoding:

solexa



Minimum quality score threshold:

25

Minimal average quality score to conserve reads

Minimum quality score of the last nucleotide:

25

Minimum read length:

75

Output quality encoding:

sanger



Execute

- Truncate the end of sequences
- Filter short sequences
- Filter sequence under average quality rate
- convert quality format

Alignment by Mosaik 2.1.33

Quality reads
filter (FastQ)

Map paired-end
with Mosaik

Mosaik Align.
filter

coverage
and depth

Freebayes
IDfixe

Pretty Freebayes

Fasta reference file:

40: ref_17_genes.fasta

Species name reference:

Vitis

Fastq file 1:

296: Qual. Filtred 1



Fastq file 2:

297: Qual. Filtred 2



Median fragment length:

300

Sequencing technology:

illumina



Alignment algorithm:

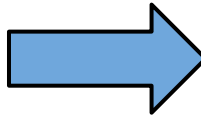
all (stores all hash position per seed)



Hash size:

15

Execute



332: mosaik all alignments



330: mosaik multiply alignments



Alignment by Mosaik 2.1.33

Quality reads
filter (FastQ)

Map paired-end
with Mosaik

Mosaik Align.
filter

coverage
and depth

Freebayes

IDfixe

Pretty Freebayes

Fasta reference file:

40: ref_17_genes.fasta

Species name reference:

Vitis

Fastq file 1:

296: Qual. Filtred 1



Fastq file 2:

297: Qual. Filtred 2



Median fragment length:

300

Sequencing technology:

illumina



Alignment algorithm:

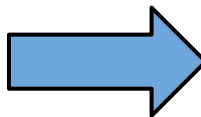
all (stores all hash position per seed)



Hash size:

15

Execute



332: mosaik all alignments



331: mosaik uniquely alignments



330: mosaik multiply alignments



Mosaik alignment filter

Quality reads
filter (FastQ)

Map paired-end
with Mosaik

Mosaik Align.
filter

coverage
and depth

Freebayes
IDfixe

Pretty Freebayes

332: mosaik all alignments



330: mosaik multiply alignments



mosaik all alignments:

332: mosaik all alignments



mosaik multiply alignments:

330: mosaik multiply alignments



Execute

345: mapped / mapped



344: paralogue / paralogue



343: unmapped / unmapped



342: mapped / paralogue



341: unmapped / paralogue



340: unmapped / mapped



Mosaik alignment filter

Quality reads
filter (FastQ)

Map paired-end
with Mosaik

Mosaik Align.
filter

coverage
and depth

Freebayes
IDfixe

Pretty Freebayes

332: mosaik all alignments



331: mosaik uniquely alignments



330: mosaik multiply alignments



mosaik all alignments:

332: mosaik all alignments

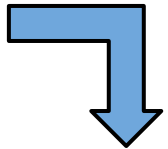


mosaik multiply alignments:

330: mosaik multiply alignments



Execute



345: mapped / mapped



344: paralogue / paralogue



343: unmapped / unmapped



342: mapped / paralogue



341: unmapped / paralogue



340: unmapped / mapped



Sequence alignment control

Quality reads
filter (FastQ)

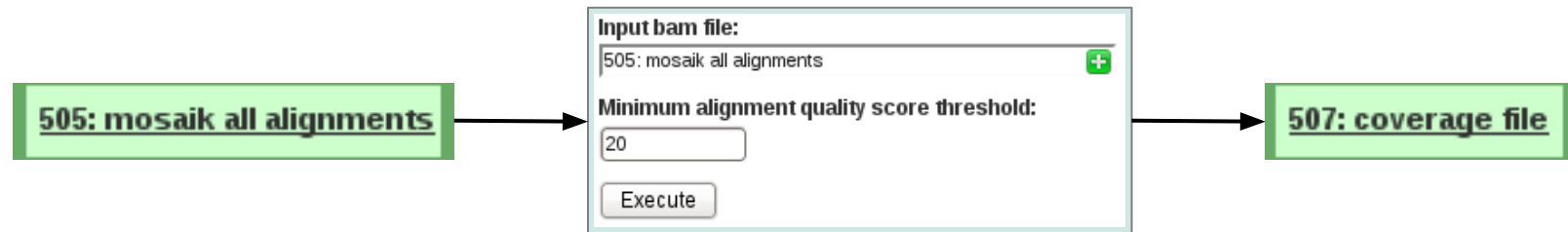
Map paired-end
with Mosaik

Mosaik Align.
filter

coverage
and depth

Freebayes
IDfixe

Pretty Freebayes



- Memory leak eliminate with Valgrind
- ansi C language
- Internal Framework for test driving

```

+-----+
|          magic number (1668445300)          | 8b |
+-----+
+-----+
| individual_name || \0 1b ||          nb_ref          | 4b |
+-----+
/ +---+...-++-----+
| |ref_name|| \0 1b |
\ +---+...-++-----+
+-----+
|          ref_offset          | 8b |
+-----+
+-----+
|          size_ref          | 4b | \ * nb_ref
+-----+
+-----+
|          depth          2b | * ( ref_offset[ nb_ref-1 ] - ref_offset[ 0 ] )
+-----+
  
```

Sequence alignment control

Quality reads
filter (FastQ)

Map paired-end
with Mosaik

Mosaik Align.
filter

coverage
and depth

Freebayes
IDfixe

Pretty Freebayes

564: indi 1 coverage file

565: indi 2 coverage file

566: indi 3 coverage file

Windows size:

50000

Sum of the depth for all positions present in a windows

coverage file:

507: coverage file

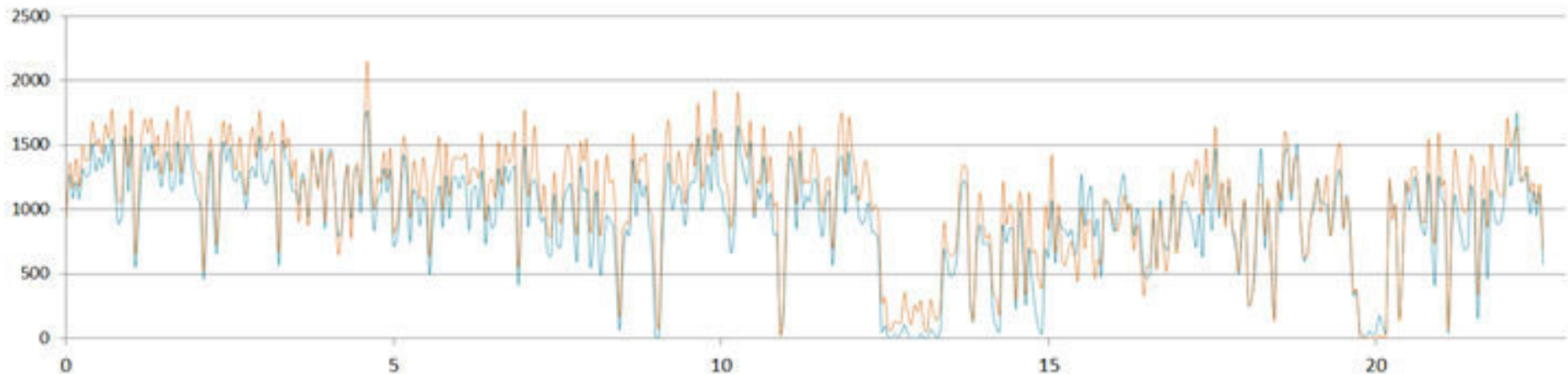
output file generate 'Covert and Depth'

Add other coverage files

Add new Add other coverage file

Execute

Ref	Pos	Indi_1	Indi_2	Indi_3
chr1	10000	212522	213150	212854
chr1	20000	209954	212431	211192
chr1	30000	105892	215241	206841
chr1	40000	152921	182152	175890
chr2	10000	211139	215226	215759
chr2	20000	225521	231155	224845
chr2	30000	212050	218751	216568
chr3	10000	211925	220015	213952



Sequence alignment control

Quality reads
filter (FastQ)

Map paired-end
with Mosaik

Mosaik Align.
filter

coverage
and depth

Freebayes
IDfixe

Pretty Freebayes

564: indi 1 coverage file

565: indi 2 coverage file

566: indi 3 coverage file

Minimun depth score threshold:

2

There is a common region cover if a depth score is greater or equal than Minimun depth score.

coverage file:

507: coverage file
output file generate 'Covert and Depth'



Add other coverage files

Add new Add other coverage file

Execute

INTERSECT
indi_1, indi_2, indi_3

0.76

UNION
Indi_1, indi_2, indi_3

0.83

Sequence alignment control

Quality reads
filter (FastQ)

Map paired-end
with Mosaik

Mosaik Align.
filter

coverage
and depth

Freebayes
IDfixe

Pretty Freebayes

564: indi 1 coverage file

565: indi 2 coverage file

566: indi 3 coverage file

File contain gene positions:

469: response

tabular file with gene positions

Minimum depth score threshold:

10

coverage file:

507: coverage file

output file generate 'Covert and Depth'

Add other coverage files

Add new Add other coverage file

Execute

Gene	Indi_1	Indi_2	Indi_3
bar	0.539	0.898	0.782
foo	1.0	1.0	1.0
foo_bar	0.225	0.345	0.651

SNP (Freebayes 0.9.4)

Quality reads
filter (FastQ)

Map paired-end
with Mosaik

Mosaik Align.
filter

coverage
and depth

Freebayes
IDfixe

Pretty Freebayes

input ref file:
1: ref.fasta

input alignment file format:
sam

select individuals
Add new select individual

custom allele scope:
no

change input filter values:
no

Execute

select individuals

select individual 1
individual name:
bob_1
input sam file:
4: bob1.sam
Remove select individual 1

select individual 2
individual name:
bob_2
input sam file:
5: bob2.sam
Remove select individual 2

Add new select individual

SNP (Pretty Freebayes)

qual
filter

vcf file:

219: result

vcf files created with Freebayes

depth allele min:

2

depth minimal to account allele.

qual allele min:

30

average qual min by sequences for one allele.

total min depth:

15

total depth min all allele to account individual.

total max depth:

50

total depth max all allele to account individual.

select individuals

select individual 1

individual name:

vitis_777

Remove select individual 1

Add new select individual

add reference:



add reference like an individual.

Select only line with all alleles same polymorphism:

disable

Execute

saik Align.

coverage
and depth

Freebayes

IDfixe

Pretty Freebayes

rname	pos	indi_1	indi_2	indi_3
At1g_	586	C:	C:T	C:
GSVIVG0100127	748	A:	A:	A:T:
GSVIVG0100127	1235	TC:C	C:	C:
GSVIVG0100127	2751	G:	G:	C:

IDfixe - Under the hood

Quality reads
filter (FastQ)

Map paired-end
with Mosaik

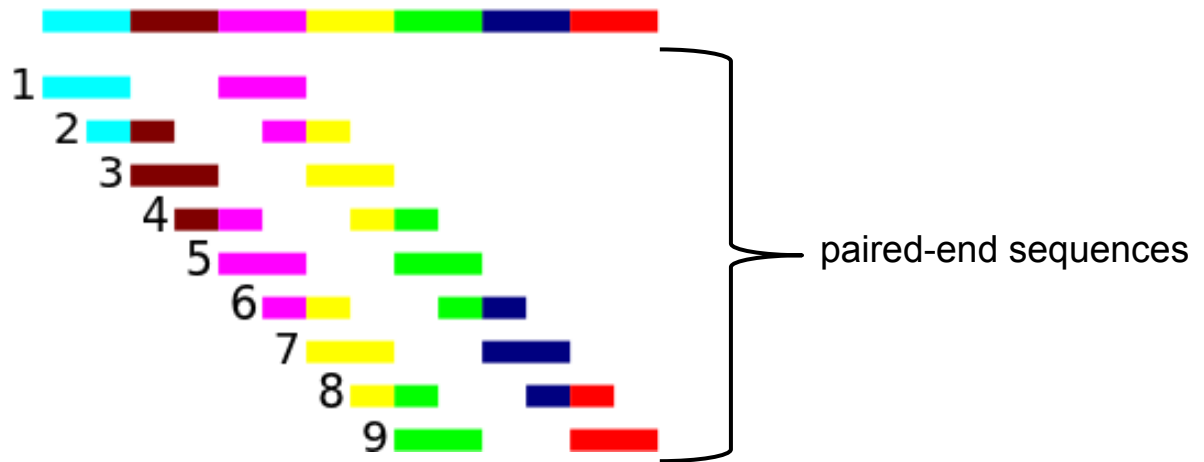
Mosaik Align.
filter

coverage
and depth

Freebayes
IDfixe

Pretty Freebayes

Individual



IDfixe - Under the hood

Quality reads
filter (FastQ)

Map paired-end
with Mosaik

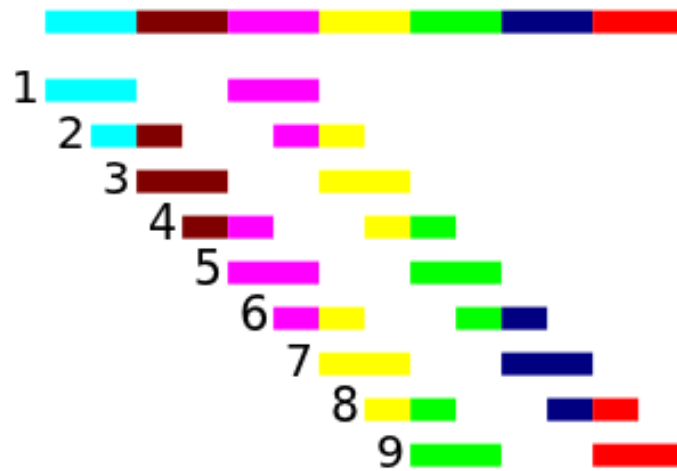
Mosaik Align.
filter

coverage
and depth

Freebayes
IDfixe

Pretty Freebayes

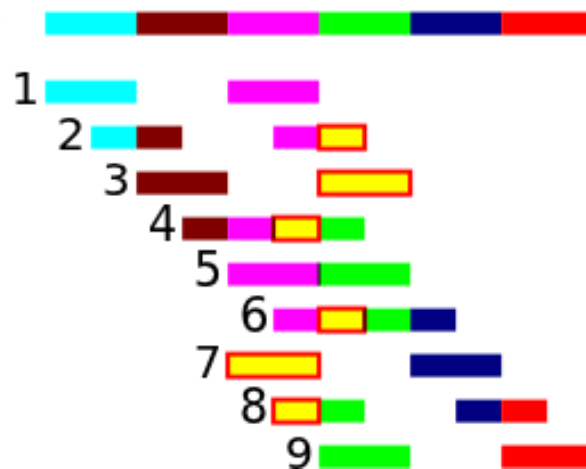
Individual



paired-end sequences

Mapping

Reference



IDfixe - Under the hood

Quality reads
filter (FastQ)

Map paired-end
with Mosaik

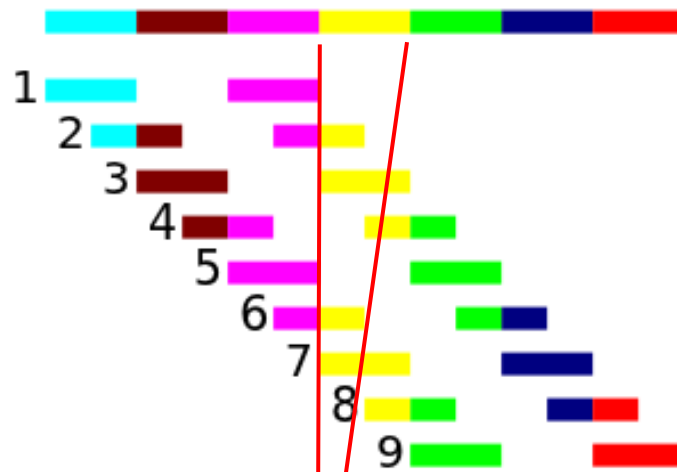
Mosaik Align.
filter

coverage
and depth

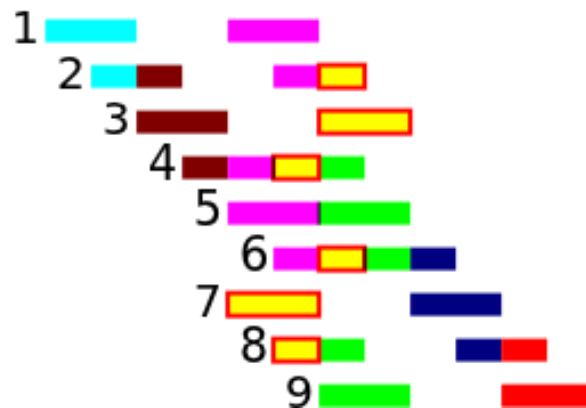
Freebayes
IDfixe

Pretty Freebayes

Individual



Reference



IDfixe - Under the hood

Quality reads
filter (FastQ)

Map paired-end
with Mosaik

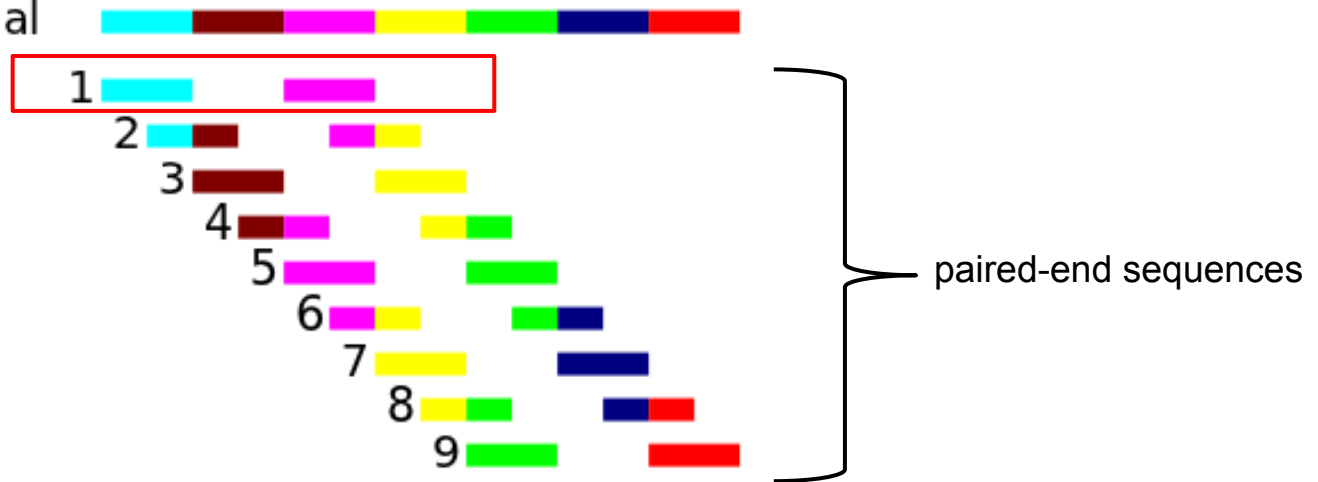
Mosaik Align.
filter

coverage
and depth

Freebayes
IDfixe

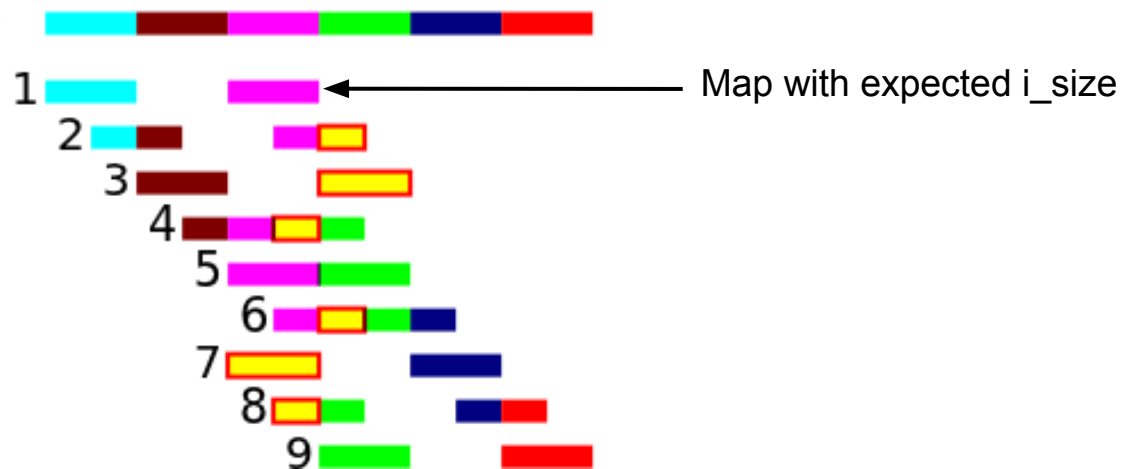
Pretty Freebayes

Individual



Mapping

Reference



IDfixe - Under the hood

Quality reads
filter (FastQ)

Map paired-end
with Mosaik

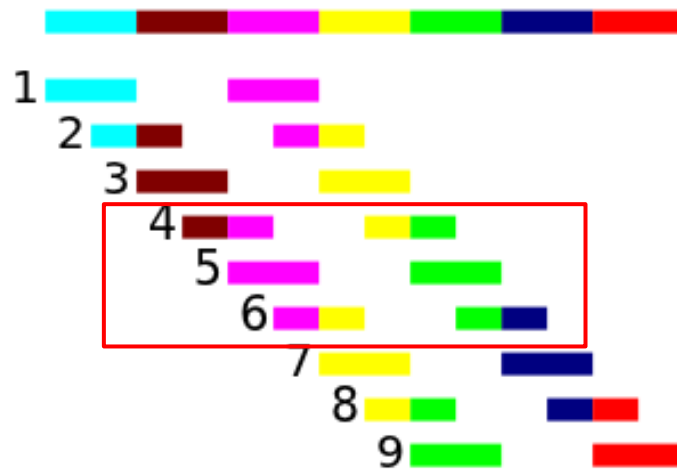
Mosaik Align.
filter

coverage
and depth

Freebayes
IDfixe

Pretty Freebayes

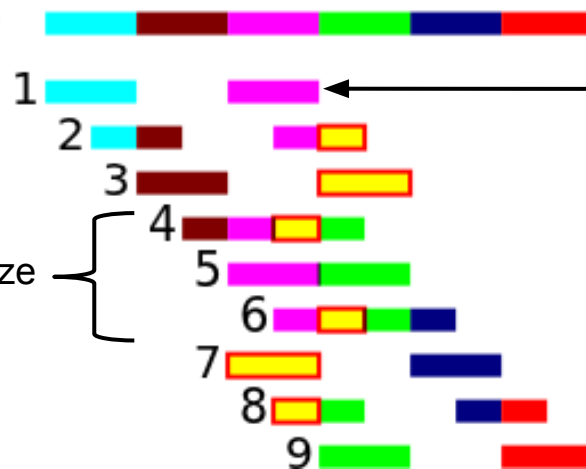
Individual



paired-end sequences

Mapping

Reference



Map with expected i_size

map with short i_size

IDfixe - Under the hood

Quality reads
filter (FastQ)

Map paired-end
with Mosaik

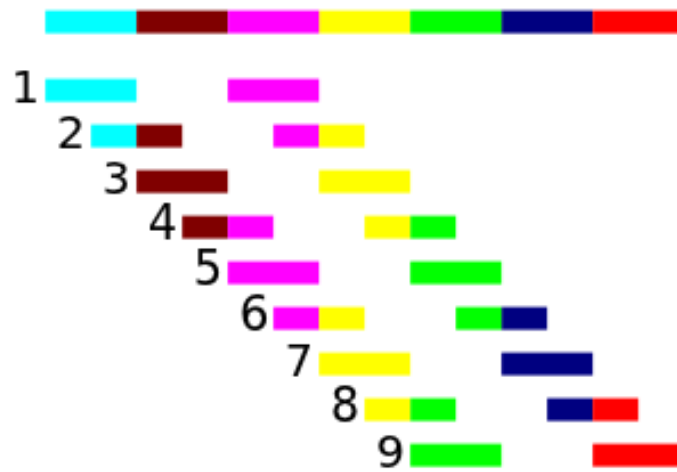
Mosaik Align.
filter

coverage
and depth

Freebayes
IDfixe

Pretty Freebayes

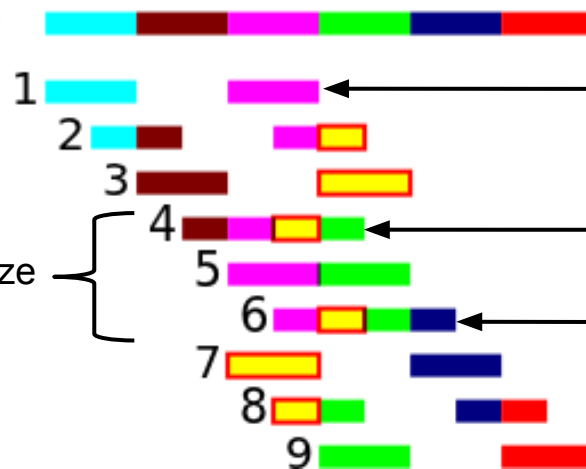
Individual



paired-end sequences

Mapping

Reference



Map with expected i_size

Right sequence start by soft-clip

Left sequence end by soft-clip

map with short i_size

Structural Variation (IDfixe)

Quality reads
filter (FastQ)

Map paired-end
with Mosaik

Mosaik Align.
filter

coverage
and depth

Freebayes
IDfixe

Pretty Freebayes

387: SortSam on data 377

sam:
387: SortSam on data 377
file sam qname sorted
Execute

510: Format paired-end

509: Sequence size graphic

508: Insert size graphic

crude sam:

387: SortSam on data 377

file sam qname sorted

Format paired-end:

510: Format paired-end

file from IDfixe check sam by same crude sam

min size deletion:

30

min size insertion:

30

individual identifiant:

Allel depth min:

5

Depth min to account allel

Total depth min:

10

Depth min all allele added to account polymorphism

Total depth max:

50

Depth max all allele added to account polymorphism

Execute

520: IDfixe Search inv report vitis 777

519: IDfixe Search tra report vitis 777

518: IDfixe Search del report vitis 777

517: IDfixe Search ins report vitis 777

tolerence:

10

Number base distante between many position
to account many position like one position

IDfixe report file:

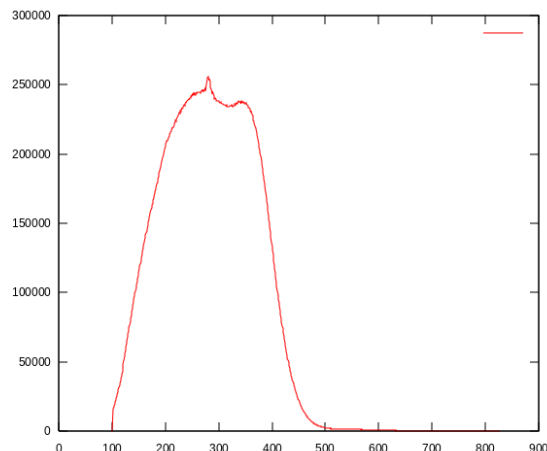
522: IDfixe Search du2..t vitis_777

file from IDfixe

Add IDfixe reports

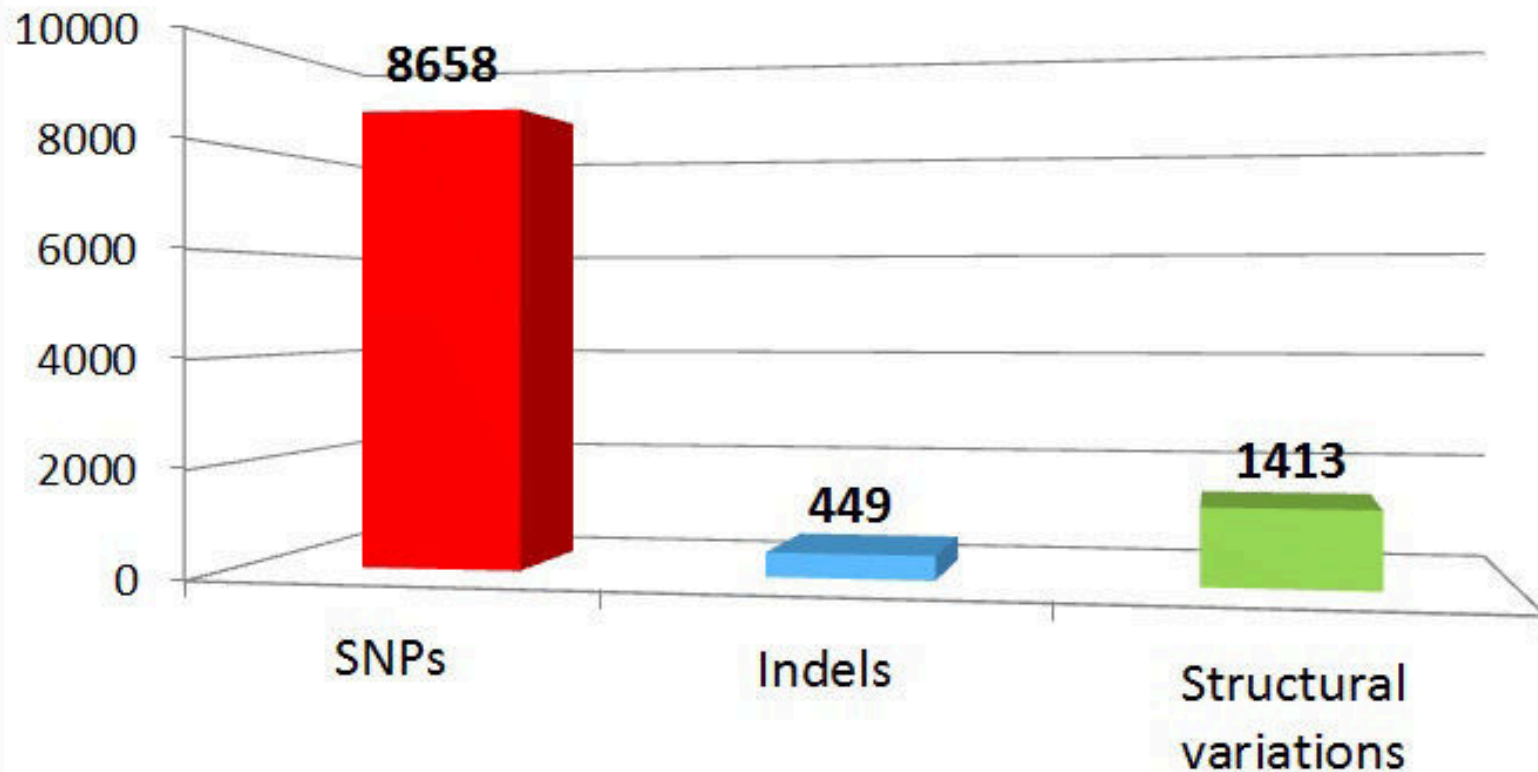
Add new Add IDfixe report

Execute



conclusion

Polymorphism mean detected between two cultivars of grape



Conclusions

Highlights

Statistics:

125 cluster users, and 120 Galaxy users (30% IRD, 40% CIRAD, 20% INRA, 10% others)

Cluster: 1 100 000 jobs / month

Client Galaxy: 2 200 jobs / month, 80 added tools

Training courses:

6 training courses organised since 2 years, +150 researchers and students ;
Sequence analysis (NGS, comparative genomic, annotation...), and Galaxy usage ;
public and private trained people. France, brazil, colombia...

ISO 9001 certification in progress:

mock audit in september 2012 ;
certification audit in december 2012.

Thanks for your attention...
Questions ?
