

Introduction to Galaxy

North Carolina State University

Raleigh, NC

July 22, 2013

Dave Clements, Emory University

<http://galaxyproject.org/>



Agenda

- 9:00 **Welcome and Intro**
- 9:30 Basic Analysis with Galaxy
- 10:50 Break
- 11:10 Basic Analysis into Reusable Workflows
- 11:40 RNA-Seq Example Part I
- 12:40 Lunch
- 1:40 RNA-Seq Example Part II
- 2:30 Galaxy Community
- 2:40 Break
- 3:00 Sharing, Publishing and Reproducibility
- 3:20 Setting up Galaxy on the Amazon Cloud
- 4:35 Done

Introductions

In 40 seconds or less tell us

- your name
- your affiliation(s)
- something about your research
- something about your goals for today

Goals

1. Introduce Galaxy
2. Introduce bioinformatics concepts and formats
3. Hands-on experience
 - Load and integrate data
 - Perform bioinformatic analysis with Galaxy
 - Save, share describe and publish your analyses
 - Visualize your results
 - Set up a Galaxy server in the cloud

This workshop will not cover details of how tools are implemented, or new algorithm designs, or which assembler or mapper or ... is best for you.

What is Galaxy?

- **A free (for everyone) web service** integrating a wealth of tools, compute resources, terabytes of reference data and permanent storage
- **Open source software** that makes integrating your own tools and data and customizing for your own site simple
- These options result in several **ways to use Galaxy**

<http://galaxyproject.org>

Galaxy is available ...

As a free (for everyone) web service

<http://usegalaxy.org>

However, *a centralized solution cannot scale to meet the analysis needs of the entire world.*

Galaxy is available ...

- As a free (for everyone) web service

<http://usegalaxy.org>

- As open source software

<http://getgalaxy.org>

As Open Source Software: Local Galaxy Instances

- Galaxy is designed for local installation and customization
- Easily integrate new tools
- Run jobs on existing compute clusters
- Requires a computational resource on which to be deployed

<http://getgalaxy.org>

As Open Source Software: Local Galaxy Instances

- Galaxy is designed for local installation and customization
- Easily integrate new tools
- Easy to deploy and manage on nearly any (unix) system
- Run jobs on existing compute clusters
- Requires a **computational resource** on which to be deployed

<http://getgalaxy.org>

Got your own cluster?

- Galaxy **works with any DRMAA** compliant cluster job scheduler (which is most of them).
- Galaxy is **just another client** to your scheduler.



Galaxy is available ...

- As a free (for everyone) web service

<http://usegalaxy.org>

- As open source software

<http://getgalaxy.org>



- *On the Cloud*

<http://usegalaxy.org/cloud>

We are using this right now, and we will demonstrate how to do this later today

<http://aws.amazon.com/education>

Galaxy is available ...

- As a free (for everyone) web service
- As open source software
- On the Cloud
- ***With Commercial Support***



A ready-to-use appliance (BioTeam)

Cloud-based solutions (Appistry, ABgenomica, AIS)

Consulting & Customization (Arctix, Deena Bioinformatics)

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Basic Analysis: We have
an assembly of an archaeal organism
gene annotation
TF binding sites

Which genes have most overlapping TFBs?

<http://cloud1.galaxyproject.org/>

<http://cloud2.galaxyproject.org/>

<http://cloud3.galaxyproject.org/>

(~ <http://usegalaxy.org/galaxy101>)

Genes & TFBs: A General Plan

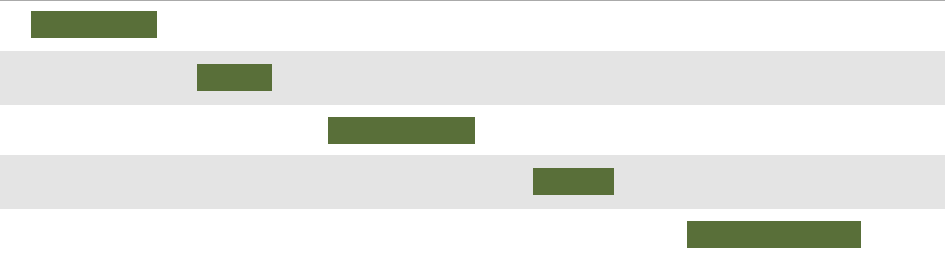
- Get some data
 - Sequence, genes/exons, TFBs
- Mess with it
 - Identify which genes/exons have TFBs
 - Count TFBs per exon
 - Visualize, save, download, ... exons with most TFBs

<http://cloud1.galaxyproject.org/>

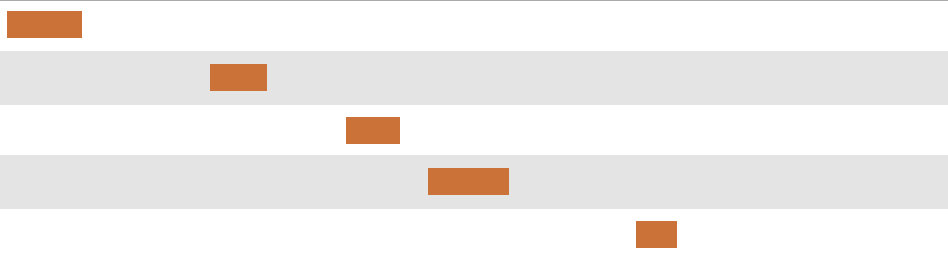
<http://cloud2.galaxyproject.org/>

<http://cloud3.galaxyproject.org/>

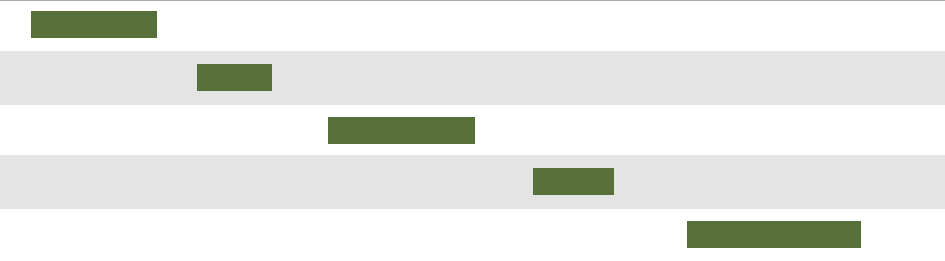
(~ <http://usegalaxy.org/galaxy101>)



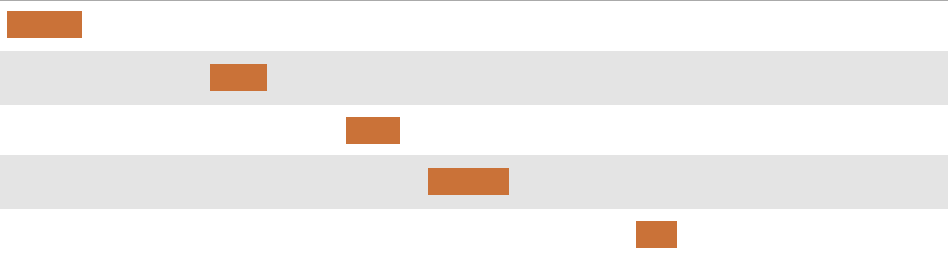
Exons



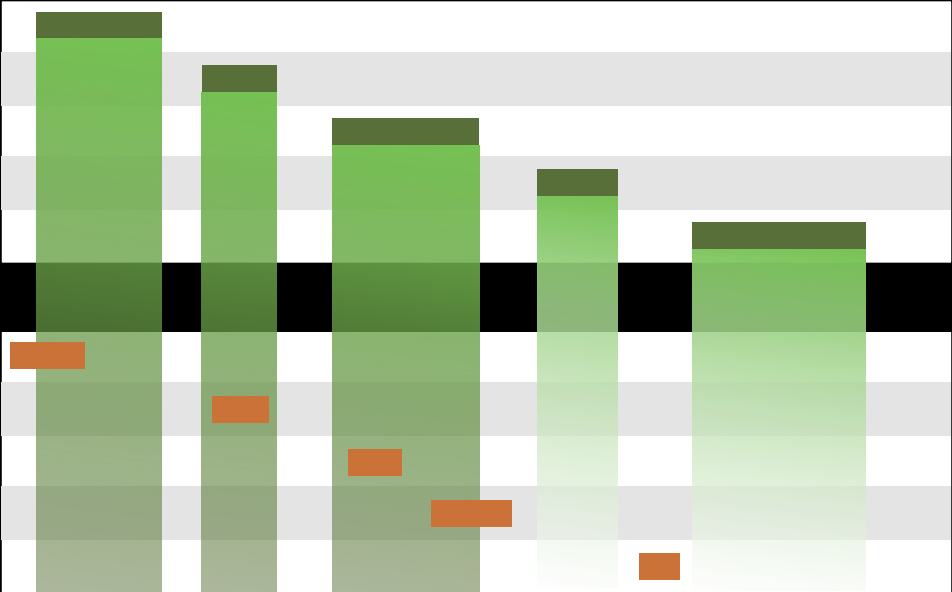
TFBs



Exons



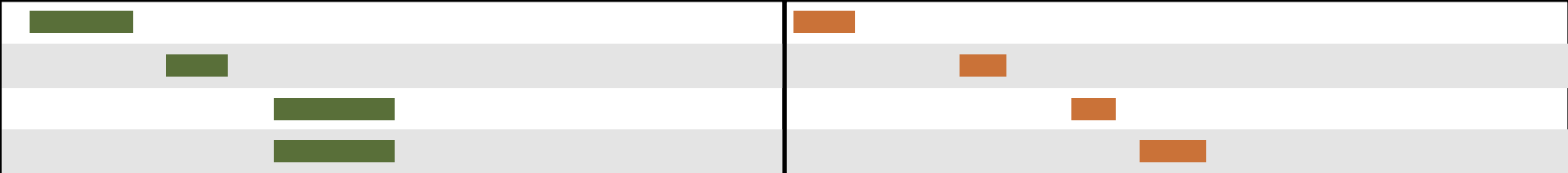
TFBs

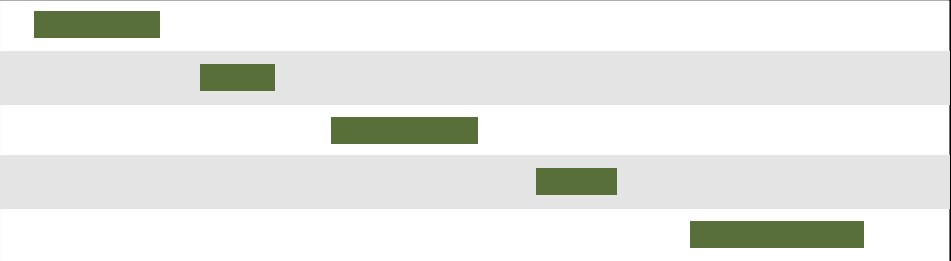


Exons

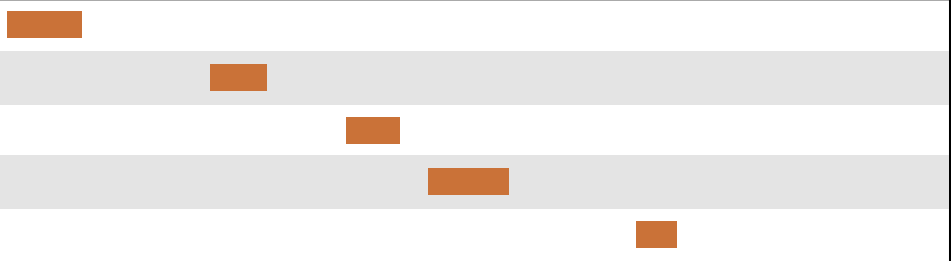
TFBs

Overlap pairings

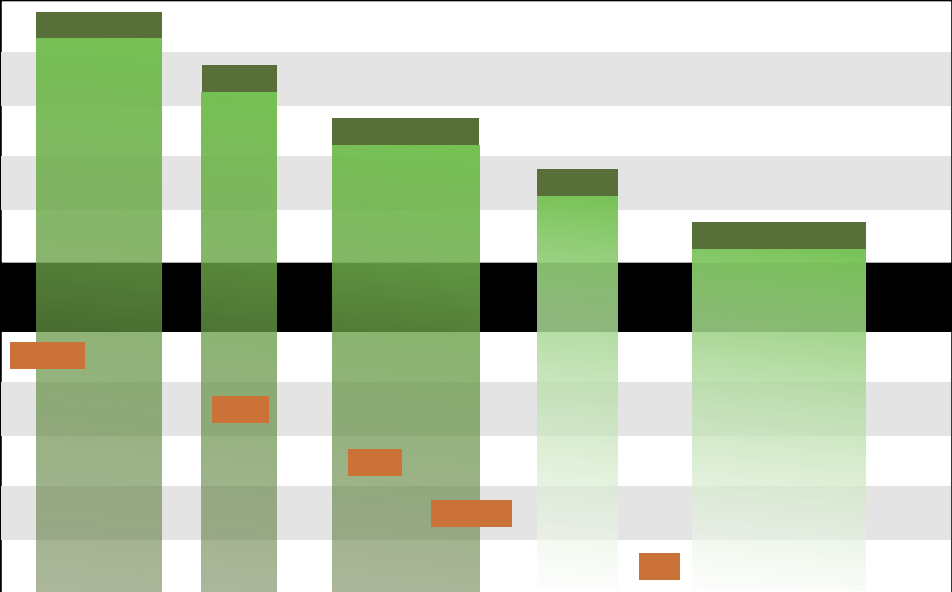




Exons



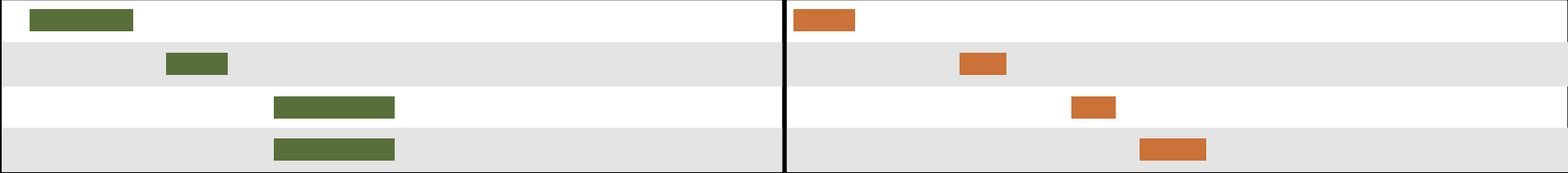
TFBS



Exons

TFBS

Overlap pairings

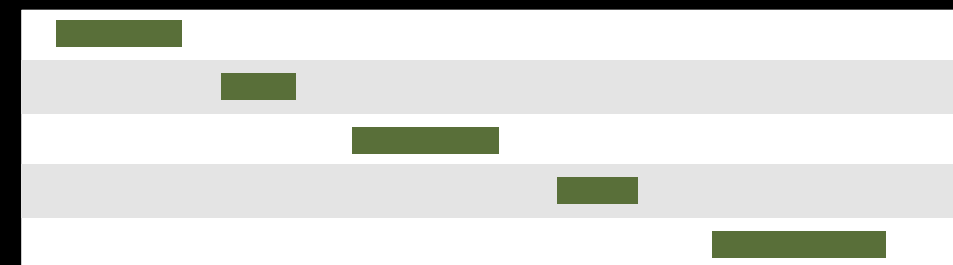


	1
	1
	2

Exon overlap counts



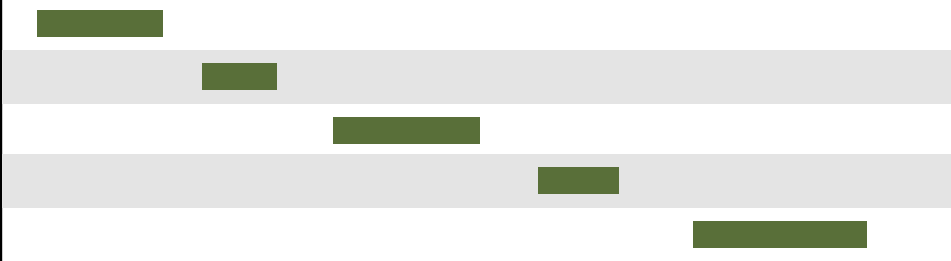
Exon overlap counts



Exons

<div></div>	1
<div></div>	1
<div></div>	2

Exon overlap counts






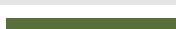
Exons

<div></div>	1	<div></div>	0
<div></div>	1	<div></div>	0
<div></div>	2	<div></div>	0

Join on exon name

	1
	1
	2

Exon overlap counts

Exons

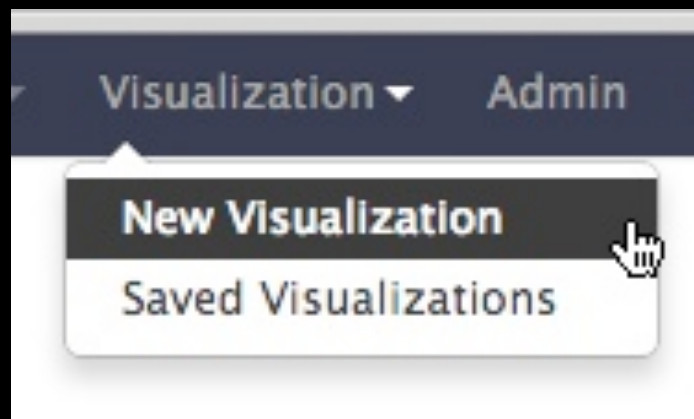
	1		0
	1		0
	2		0

Join on exon name

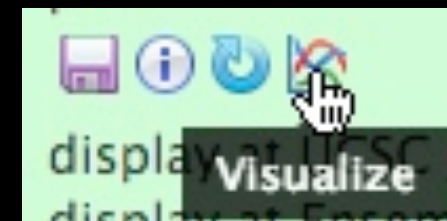
	1
	1
	2

Rearrange columns w/
cut

Visualize results



or



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Some Galaxy Terminology

Dataset:

Any input, output or intermediate set of data + metadata

History:

A series of inputs, analysis steps, intermediate datasets, and outputs

Workflow:

A series of analysis steps

Can be repeated with different data

Exons and TFBs *History* → Reusable *Workflow*?

- The analysis we just finished was about
 - An archaea
 - Overlap between exons and TFBs
- But, ...
 - there is **nothing inherently** in the analysis **about archaea, exons or TFBs**
 - It is a series of steps that **sets the score of one set of features to the number of overlaps from another set of features.**

Create a generic *Overlap* Workflow

Extract Workflow from history

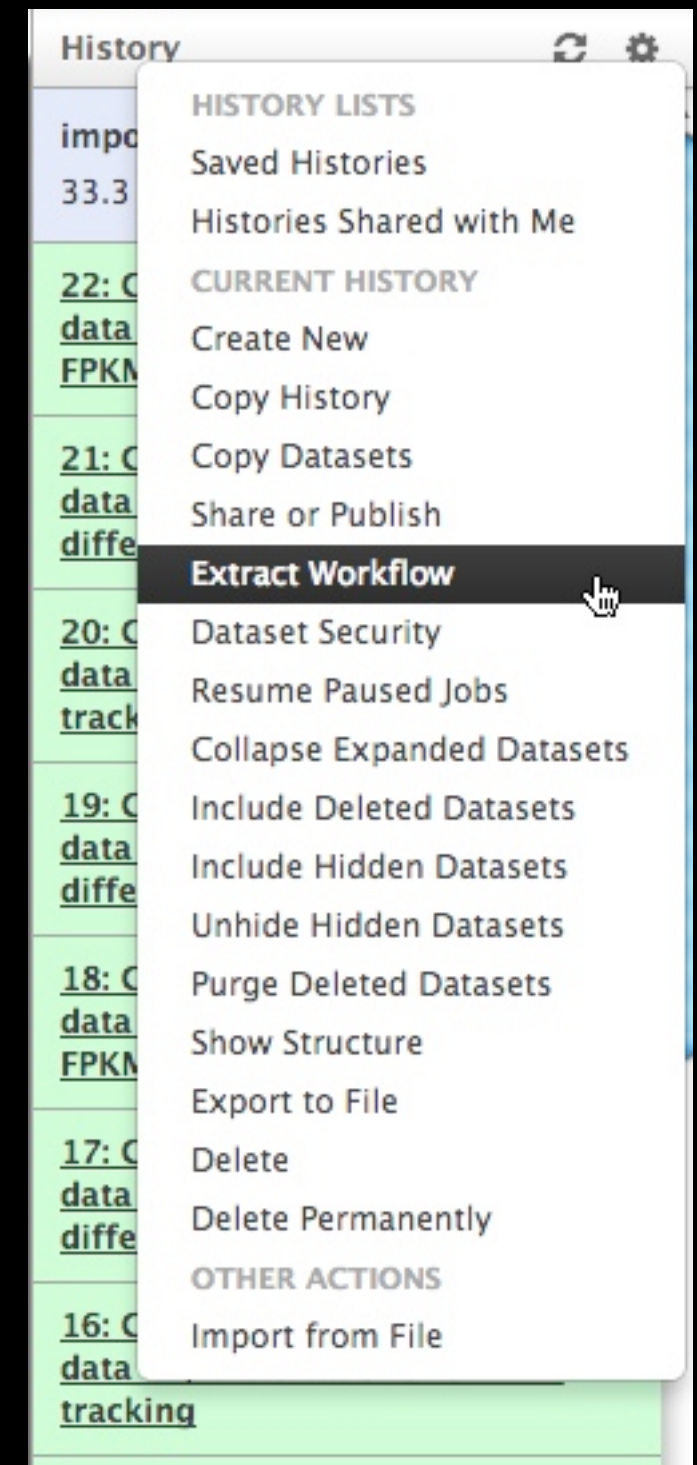
Create a workflow from this history.
Edit it to make some things clearer.

Run / test it

Guided: rerun with same inputs
Did that work?

On your own:

Count # of exons in each TFBS
Did that work? *Why not?*
Edit workflow: doc assumptions



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RNA-seq Exercise

Shared Data → Published Pages

→ RNA-Seq Analysis Exercise

RNA-seq Exercise: A Plan

- Get input datasets; hg19, will mostly map to chr19
- Look at quality
- Trim as we see fit.
- Map the reads to the human reference using Tophat
- Run Cufflinks on Tophat output to assemble reads into transcripts
- Visualize it

RNA-seq Exercise: A Plan

- Get input datasets; hg19, will mostly map to chr19
- All datasets are FASTQ and from the Body Map 2.0 project
 - Shared Data → Data Libraries → RNA-Seq Example

What is FASTQ?

- Specifies sequence (FASTA) and quality scores (PHRED)
- Text format, 4 lines per entry

```
@SEQ_ID
GATTTGGGGTTCAAAGCAGTATCGATCAAATAGTAAATCCATTTGTTCAACTCACAGTTT
+
! ' ' * ( ( ( ( * * * + ) ) % % % + + ) ( % % % % ) . 1 * * * - + * ' ' ) ) * * 55CCF>>>>>CCCCCCC65
```

- FASTQ is such a cool standard, there are 3 (or 5) of them!

[illegible]

http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/FASTQ_format

RNA-seq Exercise: A Plan

Look at quality Options 1 & 2:

1. NGS QC and Manipulation → Compute Quality Statistics

NGS QC and Manipulation → Draw quality score boxplot

No control over how it is calculated or presented.

2. NGS QC and Manipulation → FastQ Summary Statistics,

Graph / Display Data → Boxplot of quality statistics

Lots of control over what the box plot looks like,
Statistics in text and graphic formats

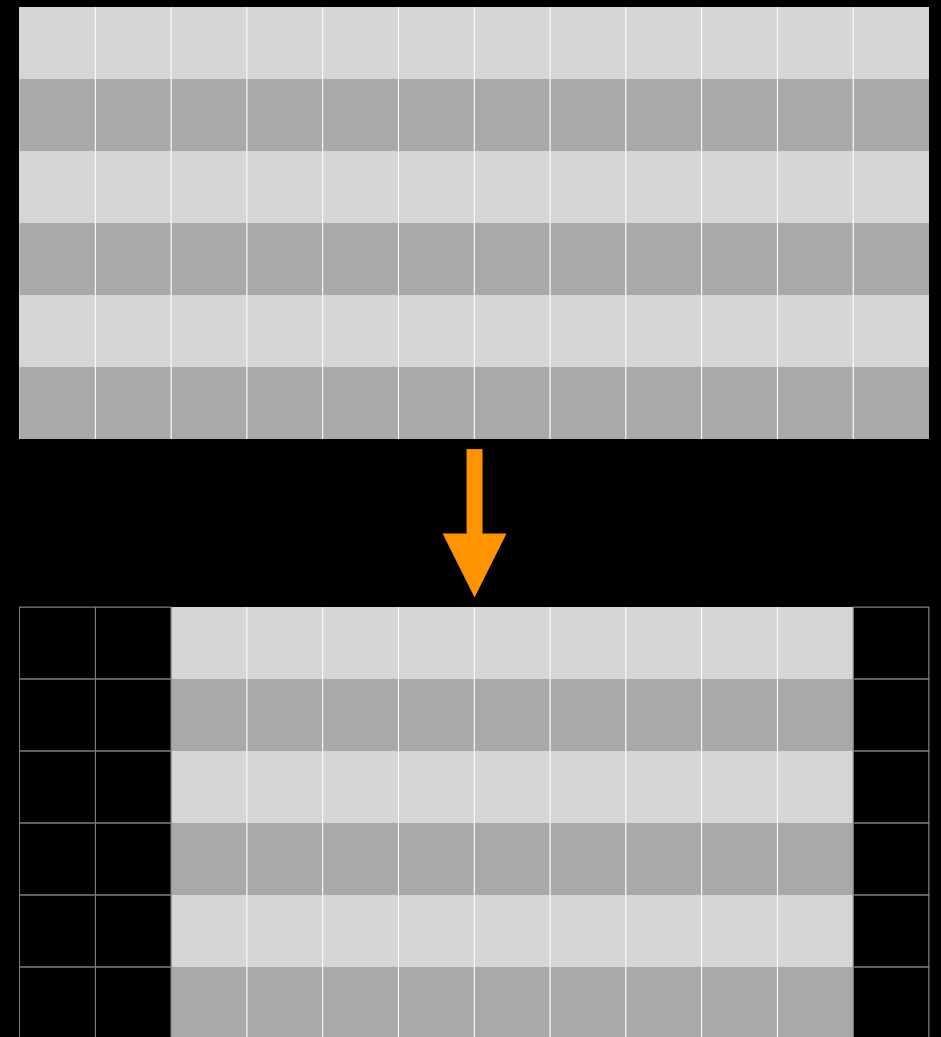
RNA-seq Exercise: A Plan

- Get input datasets; hg19, will mostly map to chr19
- Look at quality: Option 3
 - NGS QC and Manipulation → **FastQC**
 - Gives you a lot a lot more information but little control over how it is calculated or presented.

<http://bit.ly/FastQCBoxPlot>

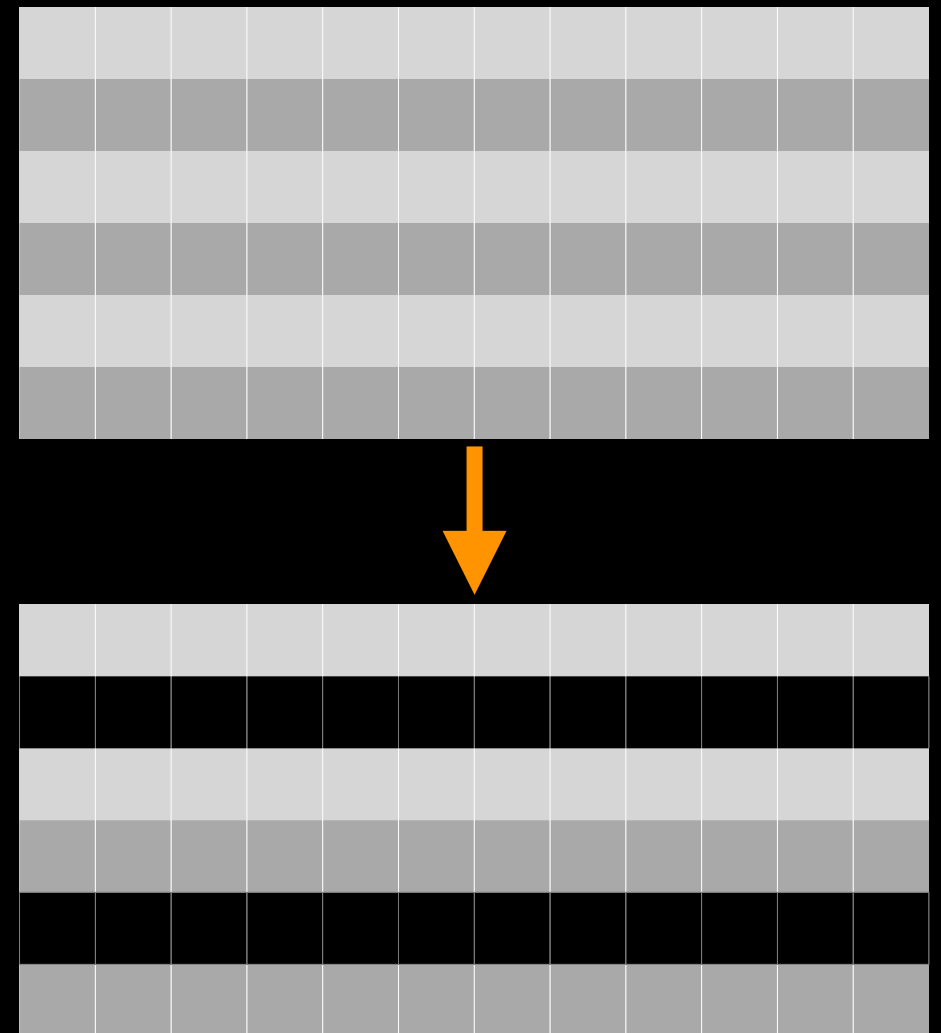
RNA-seq Exercise: A Plan

- Look at quality
- Trim as we see fit: Option 1
 - **NGS QC and Manipulation → FASTQ Trimmer by column**
- Trim same number of columns from every record
- Can specify different trim for 5' and 3' ends



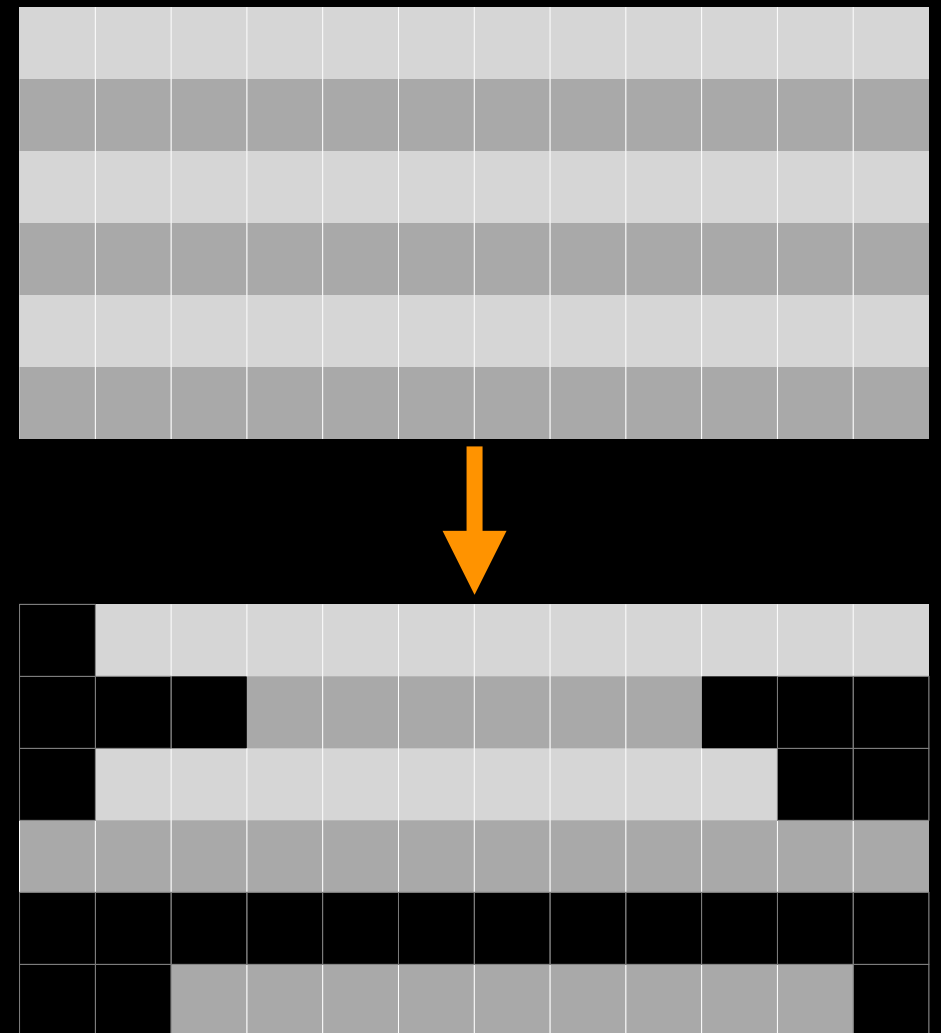
RNA-seq Exercise: A Plan

- Look at quality
- ~~Trim~~ Filter as we see fit: Option 2
 - NGS QC and Manipulation →
Filter FASTQ reads by quality score and length
 - Keep or discard whole reads
 - Can have different thresholds for different regions of the reads.
 - Keeps original read length.

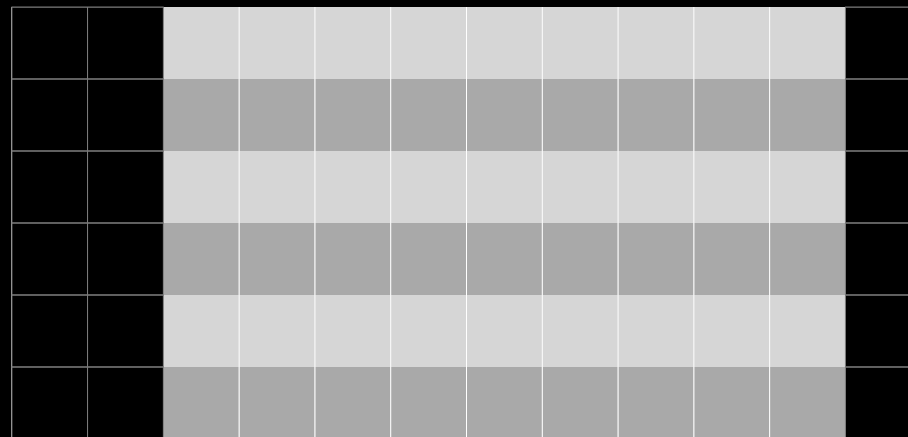
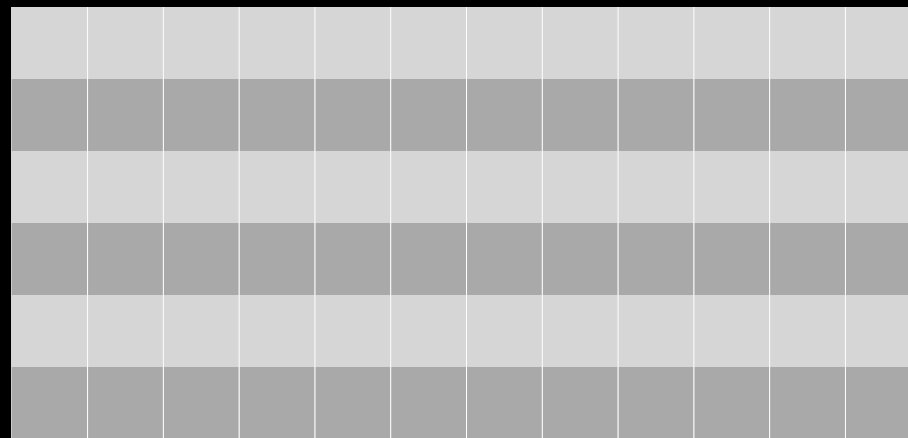


RNA-seq Exercise: A Plan

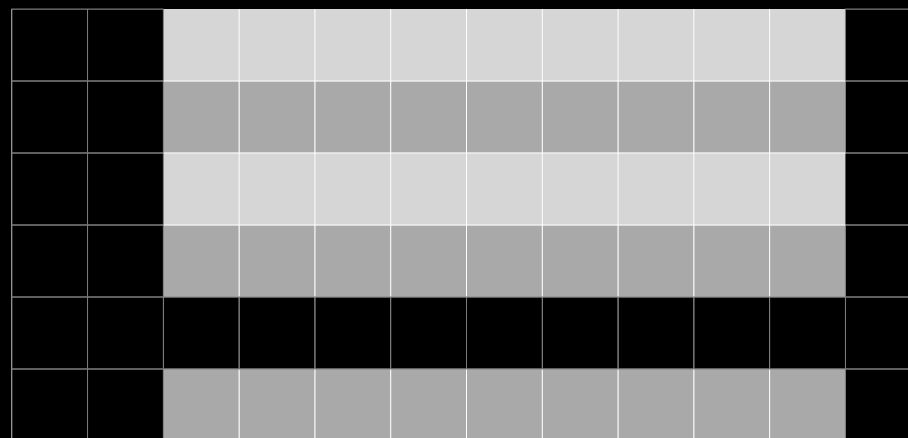
- Look at quality
- Trim as we see fit: Option 3
 - NGS QC and Manipulation → **FASTQ Quality Trimmer by sliding window**
- Trim from both ends, using sliding windows, until you hit a high-quality section.
- **Produces variable length reads**



**Options are
not mutually
exclusive**



Option 1



Option 2

+

Trim? *As we see fit?*

- Introduced 3 options
 - One preserves original read length, two don't
 - One preserves number of reads, two don't
 - Two keep/make every read the same length, one does not
- One preserves pairings, two don't

Trim? *As we see fit?*

- Choice depends on downstream tools
- Find out assumptions & requirements for downstream tools and make appropriate choice(s) now.
- How to do that?
 - <http://biostars.org/>
 - <http://seqanswers.com/>
 - <http://galaxyproject.org/search>



RNA-seq Exercise: A Plan

- Get input datasets; hg19, will mostly map to chr19
- Look at quality
- Trim as we see fit.
- Map the reads to the human reference using Tophat
 - Tophat looks for best place(s) to map reads, and best places to insert introns
 - *Imagine pages and pages of discussion on the intricacies and pitfalls of RNA-seq mapping here.*

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RNA-seq Exercise: A Plan

- ...
- Map the reads to the human reference using Tophat
- Run Cufflinks on Tophat output to assemble reads into transcripts
 - Tophat does not make any predictions about how the reads it mapped, assemble together into transcripts.
 - *Imagine pages and pages of discussion on the intricacies and pitfalls of RNA-seq transcript prediction here.*

RNA-seq Exercise: A Plan

- ...
- Map the reads to the human reference using Tophat
- Run Cufflinks on Tophat output to assemble reads into transcripts
- *Imagine pages and pages of discussion on the intricacies and pitfalls of RNA-seq transcript prediction here.*
- Visualize it

Visualizing Genomics

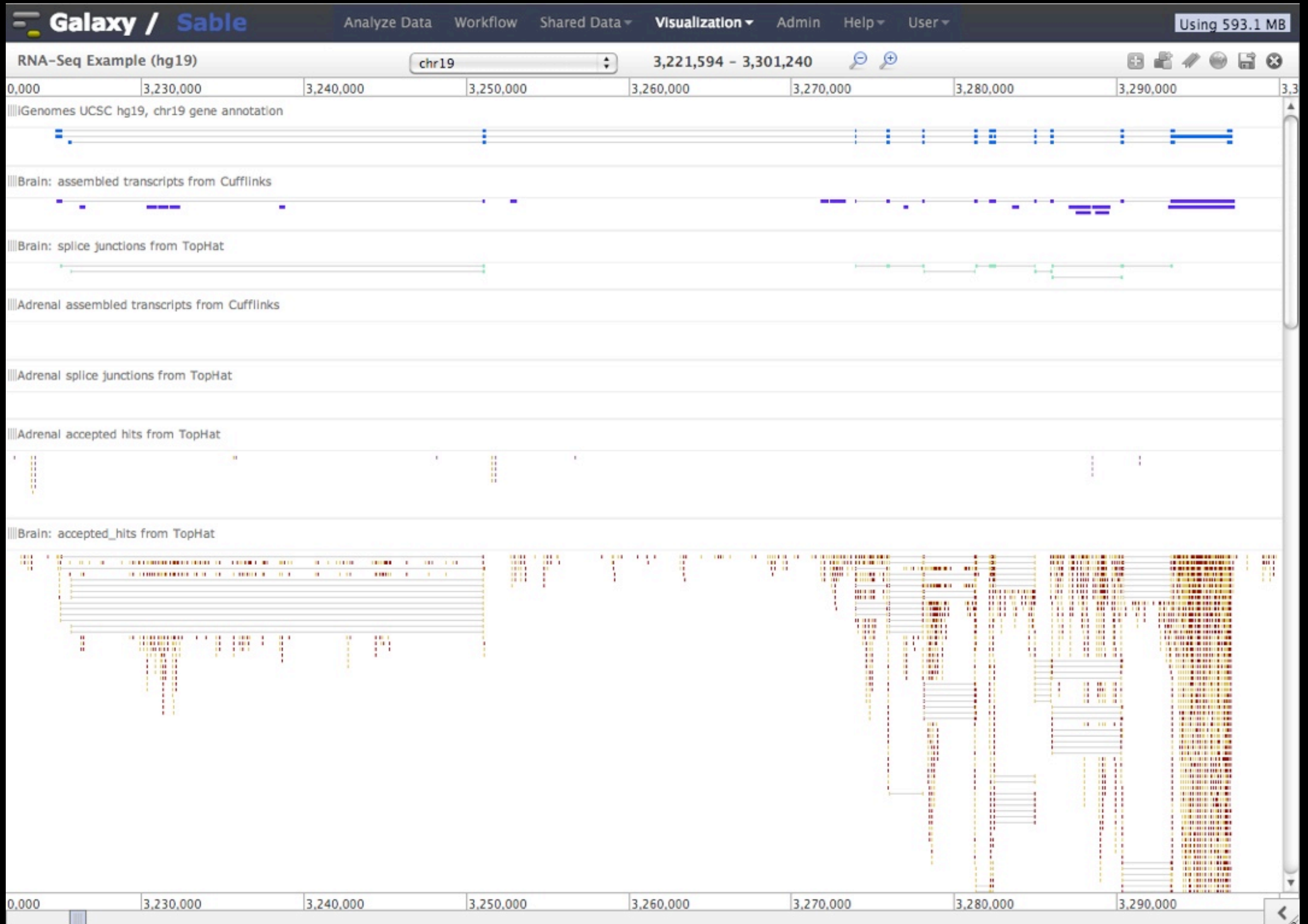
Supported external browsers

- UCSC
- Ensembl
- GBrowse
- IGB
- IGV

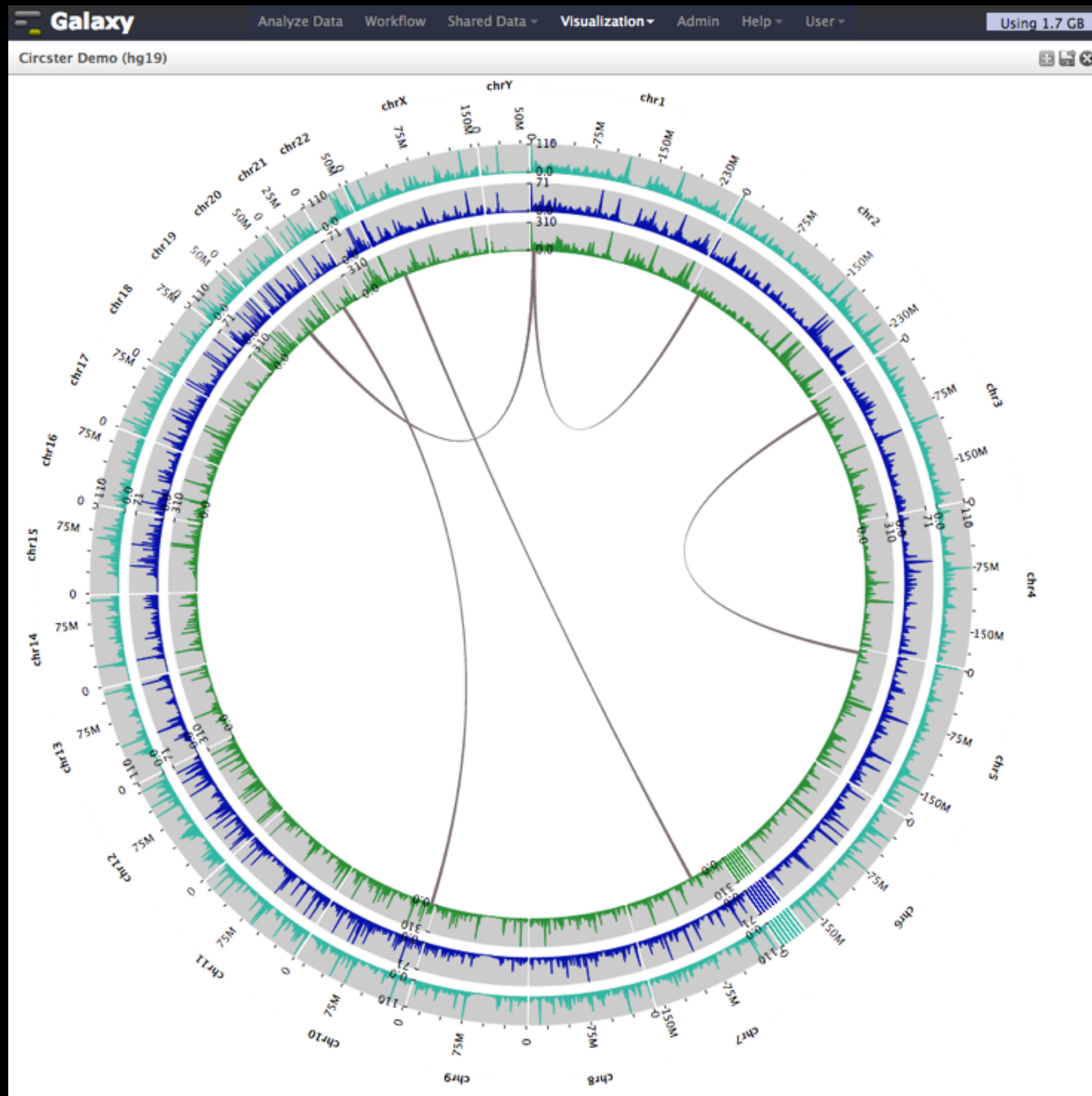
Traditional browser strengths:

- Showing what is nearby
- what else is happening here
- highlighting correlations
- integrating many datasets

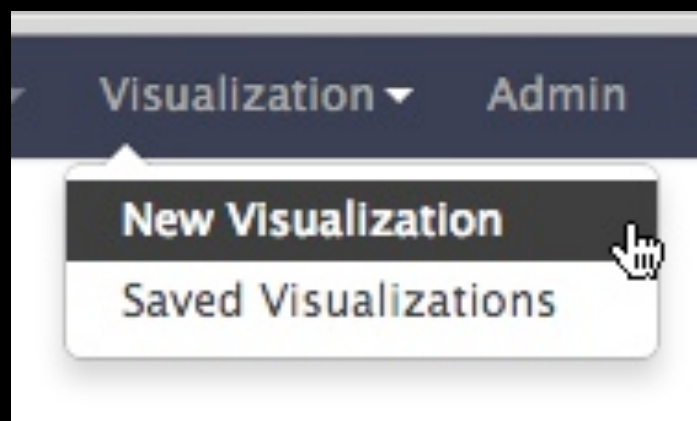
Trackster: Galaxy's embedded track browser



Circster



Create a visualization in Galaxy



or

A screenshot of a Galaxy track visualization. The track is titled '28: Brain: assembled transcripts from Cufflinks' and contains 211 lines of data. The format is gtf, and the database is hg19. The track shows a list of transcripts and exons from Cufflinks v2.0.2. The track is displayed at the main display at Ensembl Current. A 'Visualize' button is visible in the center of the track.

28: Brain: assembled transcripts from Cufflinks
211 lines
format: gtf, database: hg19
Info: cufflinks v2.0.2
cufflinks -q --no-update-check -l 300000 -F 0.100000 -j 0.150000 -p 4
display at [main](#)
display at Ensembl [Current](#)

1. Seqname	2. Source	3. Feature	4. Start
chr19	Cufflinks	transcript	33480
chr19	Cufflinks	exon	33480
chr19	Cufflinks	transcript	33490
chr19	Cufflinks	exon	33490
chr19	Cufflinks	transcript	33510
chr19	Cufflinks	exon	33510

Vizualization inside Galaxy

- Leverage visualization to **evaluate and refine analyses**
- Make the *analyze-visualize-refine* loop seamless and **fast**
- Enable **experimenting with tools and their parameter space**
- Support **custom genome browsers**

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Encourage **Local** Galaxy Instances

- Encourage and support Local Galaxy Instances
- Support **increasingly decentralized model** and improve access to existing resources
- Focus on building **infrastructure to enable the community to integrate and share** tools, workflows, and best practices

Galaxy Tool Shed

<http://toolshed.g2.bx.psu.edu>

The screenshot shows the Galaxy Tool Shed interface for the 'clustalomega' repository. The left sidebar contains links for 'Repositories', 'Browse by category', 'Browse all repositories', and 'Login to create a repository'. The main content area displays the repository revision '2:bb1847435ec1' and provides options to clone the repository using hg or git. It also includes a synopsis, a detailed description, and a table of tools.

name	description	version	requirements
Clustal Omega	multiple sequence alignment program for proteins	1.0.2	none

The screenshot shows the Galaxy Tool Shed interface with a list of repositories. The left sidebar is the same as the previous screenshot. The main content area displays a table of repositories with columns for Name, Synopsis, Revision, Category, and Owner.

Name	Synopsis	Revision	Category	Owner
abyss_toolsuite	This suite contains Abyss and Abyss-PE config files and wrappers for Galaxy	0:92636934a189	Assembly	edward-kirton
agile_wrapper	Quickly match reads to a reference genome or sequence file	0:d6a426afaa46	Next Gen Mappers, Sequence Analysis	simonl
asdf	asdf	-1:000000000000	Statistics, Text Manipulation	vivek
assemblystats	Summarise an assembly (e.g. N50 metrics)	0:6544228ea290	Next Gen Mappers, Sequence Analysis	konradpaskiewicz
bam_to_bigwig	Generate BigWig coverage files from BAM files. Allows gapped reads to be split (useful for RNA-Seq). Calculates	5:5b40b93ebae3	Convert Formats, SAM, Visualization	lparsons

Encourage **Public** Galaxy Instances

<http://bit.ly/gxyServers>

Interested in:

ChIP-chip and ChIP-seq?

✓ Cistrome

Statistical Analysis?

✓ Genomic Hyperbrowser

Protein synthesis?

✓ GWIPS-viz

de novo assembly?

✓ CBIIT Galaxy

Reasoning with ontologies?

✓ OPPL Galaxy

Repeats!

✓ RepeatExplorer

Everything?

✓ Andromeda

Plus many more

Galaxy Resources and Community

Mailing Lists (very active)

Unified Search

Issues Board

Events Calendar, News Feed

Community Wiki

GalaxyAdmins

Screencasts

Tool Shed

Public Installs

CiteULike group

Annual Community Meeting

<http://wiki.galaxyproject.org>

Galaxy Resources and Community: Mailing Lists

<http://wiki.galaxyproject.org/MailingLists>

Galaxy-Announce

Project announcements, low volume, moderated

Low volume (42 posts in 2012, 2100+ members)

Galaxy-User

Questions about using Galaxy and usegalaxy.org


High volume (2900 posts in 2012, 2700+ members)

Galaxy-Dev


Questions about developing for and deploying Galaxy

High volume (4500 posts in 2012, 900+ members)

Unified Search: <http://galaxyproject.org/search>

 **Galaxy Web Search**

Google™ Custom Search

Search 

Search the entire set of Galaxy web sites and mailing lists using Google.

[Run this search at Google.com \(useful for bookmarking\)](#)

Want a [different search](#)?

[Project home](#)

Find

Everything on ...

Tools for ...

Email about ...

Source code for ...

Published Histories, Pages, Workflows, about ...

Documentation on ...

Papers using Galaxy for ...

Related feature requests

Community can create, vote and comment on issues

The screenshot displays a Trello board titled "Galaxy: Development Inbox" with a "Public" visibility setting. The board is organized into four main columns: "Inbox", "Developer ideas", "Bug Reports", and "Issues from Bitbucket".

- Inbox:** Contains five cards. The first card is a guide on adding cards. The second card discusses a filter and sort issue. The third card reports a problem with fastq file datatypes. The fourth card is a reference genome request. The fifth card is a feature request for manually hiding datasets.
- Developer ideas:** Contains five cards. The first is an anonymous workflow/visualization idea. The second is a feature request to restart failed workflows. The third is about cloud storage integration. The fourth is a bug report on dataset import. The fifth is a request for a standalone web application.
- Bug Reports:** Contains five cards. The first reports a workflow step persistence issue. The second reports a broken workflow view. The third reports a job execution failure. The fourth is a request to fix a tool tip. The fifth reports a bug with the Velvet wrapper.
- Issues from Bitbucket:** Contains five cards. The first is an option to disable automatic history creation. The second is an option to require history names. The third is a request for more flexible output handlers. The fourth is a request to allow overriding parameters. The fifth is a suggestion for a new XML tag.

On the right side of the board, there is a "Members" section with a grid of member avatars, an "Add Members..." button, and a "Board" section with "Options", "Add List", and "Filter Cards" buttons. Below these is an "Activity" section showing recent actions, such as "Dannon Baker added API: Library Contents to Developer ideas and" and "g2roboto on Feature request: manually hide datasets".

<http://bit.ly/gxyissues>

http://wiki.galaxyproject.org


Galaxy Wiki

DaveClements Settings Logout | Search:

Titles Text

FrontPage

Edit History Actions




Galaxy is an open, web-based platform for *accessible, reproducible, and transparent* computational biomedical research.

- **Accessible:** Users without programming experience can easily specify parameters and run tools and workflows.
- **Reproducible:** Galaxy captures information so that any user can repeat and understand a complete computational analysis.
- **Transparent:** Users share and publish analyses via the web and create Pages, interactive, web-based documents that describe a complete analysis.

This is the Galaxy Community Wiki. It describes all things Galaxy.

Use Galaxy

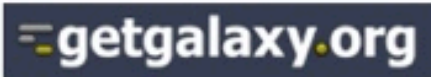
Galaxy's [public service web site](#) makes analysis tools, genomic data, tutorial demonstrations, persistent workspaces, and publication services available to any scientist. Extensive [user documentation](#) (applicable to any [public](#) or local Galaxy instance) is available on [this wiki](#) and [elsewhere](#).



Deploy Galaxy

Galaxy is open source for all organizations. Local Galaxy servers can be set up by [downloading and customizing](#) the Galaxy application.

- [Admin](#)
- [Cloud](#)
- [Galaxy Appliance](#)




Community & Project

Galaxy has a large and active user community and many ways to [Get Involved](#).

- [Community](#)
- [News](#)
- [Events](#)
- [Support](#)
- [Galaxy Project](#)

Contribute


- **Users:** [Share](#) your histories, workflows, visualizations, data libraries, and [Galaxy Pages](#), enabling others to use and learn from them.
- **Deployers and Developers:** Contribute tool definitions to the [Galaxy Tool Shed](#) (making it easy for others to use those tools on their installations), and code to the core release.
- **Everyone:** [Get Involved!](#)



Use Galaxy


[Use Main \(about\)](#)
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[Mailing Lists](#) ([search](#))

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[Get Galaxy](#) • [Cloud](#)
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Events

News

Events

Galaxy Event Horizon

Events with Galaxy-related content are listed here.

Also see the [Galaxy Events Google Calendar](#) for a listing of events and deadlines that are relevant to the Galaxy Community. This is also available as an [RSS feed](#).

If you know of any event that should be added to this page and/or to the Galaxy Event Calendar, please add it here or send it to outreach@galaxyproject.org.

Upcoming Events



Date	Topic/Event	Venue/Location
July 18-23	<i>Introduction to Galaxy Workshop</i> National Institute of Environmental Health Sciences (NIEHS)	2013 Research Triangle Workshop, North Carolina, United States
	<i>Introduction to Galaxy Workshop</i> University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill	
	<i>Galaxy Installation Tutorial</i> 2013 GMOD Summer School	
	<i>Introduction to Galaxy Workshop</i> North Carolina State University	
July 19-23	ISMB/ECCB, BOSC and MS SIG 2013 Talks, posters and workshops. Lots of them.	Berlin, Germany
July 21-25	<i>Experiences in building a Next-Generation Sequencing Analysis Service using Galaxy, Globus Online, and Amazon Web Services</i>	XSEDE13 , San Diego, California, United States
	<i>A Sustainable National Gateway for Biological Computation</i>	
	<i>Supporting Genomics and other Biological Research</i>	
September 28 - October 1	<i>Galaxy Workshop</i>	The Genomic Bioinformatics Workshop, Sydney, Australia
October 1-3	<i>Galaxy</i>	Beyond the Genome 2013 , San Francisco, California, United States
October 7-8	<i>TBD</i>	NGS & Bioinformatics Summit, Europe
	<i>Using Galaxy to Provide a NGS Analysis Platform</i>	
October 9-11	<i>Galaxy Training Days</i>	GenoToul bioinformatics facility, INRA, Toulouse Auzerville, France
October 22-26	<i>High Throughput Data Analysis and Visualization with Galaxy</i>	ASHG 2013, Boston, Massachusetts, United States
November 6-12	<i>Computational and Comparative Genomics Course</i> Application Deadline: July 15, 2013	Cold Spring Harbor Laboratory, New York, United States

News

News

Announcements of interest to the Galaxy Community. These can include items from the Galaxy Team or the Galaxy community and can address anything that is of wide interest to the community.

The Galaxy News is also available as an [RSS feed](#).

See [Add a News Item](#) below for how to get an item on this page, and the RSS feed. Older news items are available in the [Galaxy News Archive](#).

See also

- Galaxy News Briefs
- Galaxy Updates
- Galaxy on Twitter
- Events
- Learn
- Support
- About the Galaxy Project

News Items

New CloudMan Release

We just released an update to **Galaxy CloudMan**. CloudMan offers an easy way to get a personal and completely functional instance of Galaxy in the cloud in just a few minutes, without any manual configuration.

IMPORTANT - please read

Any new cluster will automatically start using this version of **CloudMan**. Existing clusters will be given an option to do an automatic update once the main interface page is refreshed. Note that this upgrade is a major version upgrade and thus the migration is rather complicated. The migration process has been automated but will take a little while to complete. If you have made customizations to your cluster in terms of adding file systems, upgrading the database, or similar, we do not recommend you perform the upgrade. Note that this upgrade comes with (and requires) a new AMI (ami-118bfc78), which will automatically be used when starting an instance via **CloudLaunch**.

This update brings a large number of updates and new features, the most prominent ones being:

- Unification of galaxyTools and galaxyData file systems into a single galaxy filesystem. This change makes it possible to utilize the **Galaxy Tool Shed** when installing tools into Galaxy.
- Added initial support for Hadoop-type workloads
- Added initial support for cluster federation via HTCondor
- Added a new file system service for an instance's transient storage, allowing it to be used across the cluster over NFS
- Added a service for the Galaxy Reports webapp
- Added optional **Loggly** based off-site logging support
- Added tags to all resources utilized by **CloudMan**

For more details on the new features, see the [CHANGELOG](#) and for even more details see, *all 291 commit messages from 7 contributors*.

Enjoy and please let us know what you think,

Enis Afgan

Posted to the *Galaxy News* on 2013-07-08

SlipStream Appliance: Galaxy Edition

News Items

New CloudMan Release
SlipStream Appliance: Galaxy Edition
July 2013 Galaxy Update
1000th Galaxy CiteULike Paper
GCC2013 Registration Ends 14 June
June 3, 2013 Galaxy Distribution
June 2013 Galaxy Update
Software Carpentry Boot Camp: Oslo
GCC2013 Early Registration Ends 24 May
Duplicate Accounts on Main

[News Archive](#)





GALAXY

COMMUNITY CONFERENCE

BALTIMORE, MD | SUMMER 2014

<http://bit.ly/gcc2014>



The Galaxy Team



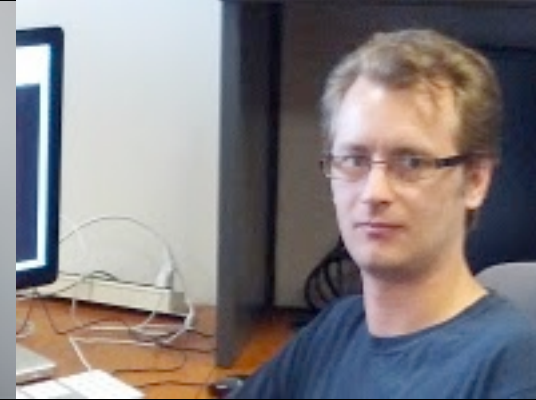
Enis Afgan



Dannon Baker



Dan Blankenberg



Dave Bouvier



Dave Clements



Nate Coraor



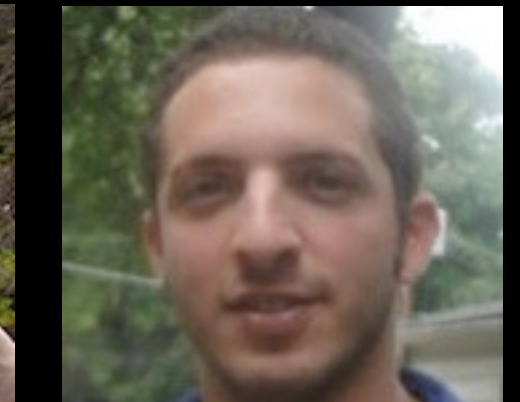
Carl Eberhard



Dorine Francheteau



Jeremy Goecks



Sam Guerler



Jen Jackson



Greg von Kuster



Ross Lazarus



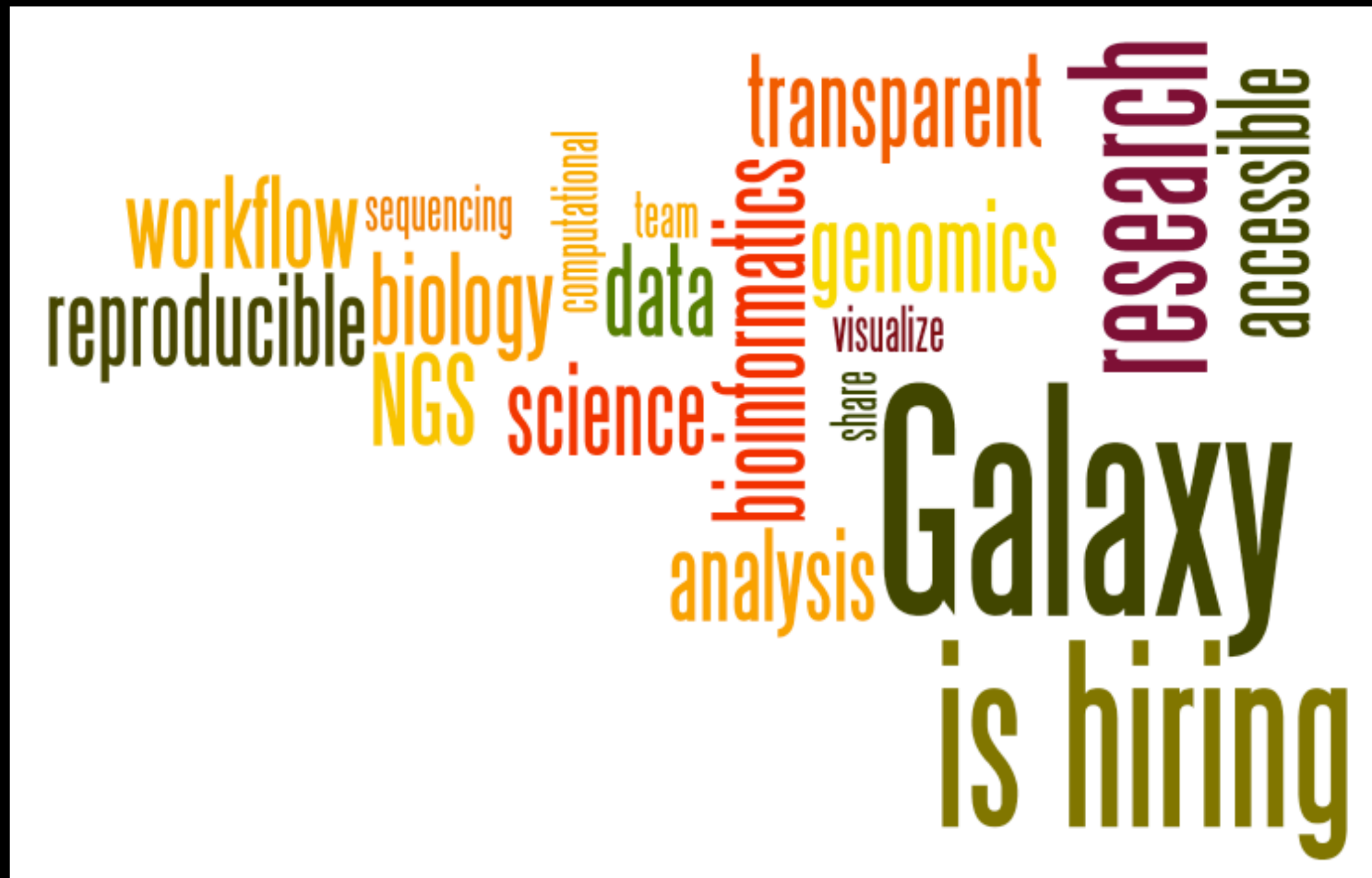
Anton Nekrutenko



James Taylor

<http://wiki.galaxyproject.org/GalaxyTeam>

Galaxy is hiring post-docs and software engineers



Please help.

<http://wiki.galaxyproject.org/GalaxyIsHiring>

Agenda

- 9:00 Welcome and Intro
- 9:30 Basic Analysis with Galaxy
- 10:50 Break
- 11:10 Basic Analysis into Reusable Workflows
- 11:40 RNA-Seq Example Part I
- 12:40 Lunch
- 1:40 RNA-Seq Example Part II
- 2:30 Galaxy Community
- 2:40 **Break**
- 3:00 Sharing, Publishing and Reproducibility
- 3:20 Setting up Galaxy on the Amazon Cloud
- 4:35 Done

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More Galaxy Terminology

Share:

Make something available to someone else

Publish:

Make something available to everyone

Galaxy Page:

Analysis documentation within Galaxy; easy to embed any Galaxy object



Sharing & Publishing enables **Reproducibility**




Galaxy aims to push the goal of reproducibility from the bench to the bioinformatics realm

All analysis in Galaxy is recorded without any extra effort from the user.

Histories, workflows, visualizations and *pages* can be shared with others or published to the world.

Sharing & Publishing enables **Reproducibility**





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Windshield splatter analysis with the Galaxy metagenomic pipeline

Sergei Kosakovsky Pond^{1,2,6,9}, Samir Wadhawan^{3,6,7},
Francesca Chiaromonte⁴, Guruprasad Ananda^{1,3}, Wen-Yu Chung^{1,3,8},
James Taylor^{1,5,9}, Anton Nekrutenko^{1,3,9} and The Galaxy Team¹

OPEN ACCESS ARTICLE

This Article


Published in Advance October 9, 2009, doi:
10.1101/gr.094508.109

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- » Abstract **Free**
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Current Issue

October 2010, 20 (10)



Sharing & Publishing enables **Reproducibility**





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This Article

Published in Advance October 9, 2009, doi: 10.1101/gr.094508.109
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- » Abstract **Free**
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Current Issue

October 2010, 20 (10)



Footnotes

[Supplemental material is available online at <http://www.genome.org>. All data and tools described in this manuscript can be downloaded or used directly at <http://galaxyproject.org>. Exact analyses and workflows used in this paper are available at <http://usegalaxy.org/u/aun1/p/windshield-splatter>.]

Windshield splatter analysis with the Galaxy metagenomic pipeline: A live supplement




SERGEI KOSAKOVSKY POND^{1,2,*}, SAMIR WADHAWAN^{3,6*}, FRANCESCA CHIAROMONTE⁴, GURUPRASAD ANANDA^{1,3}, WEN-YU CHUNG^{1,3,7}, JAMES TAYLOR^{1,5}, ANTON NEKRUTENKO^{1,3} and THE GALAXY TEAM^{1*}

Correspondence should addressed to [SKP](#), [JT](#), or [AN](#).




How to use this document

This document is a live copy of supplementary materials for [the manuscript](#). It provides access to the **exact** analyses and workflows discussed in the paper, so you can play with them by re-running, changing parameters, or even applying them to your own data. Specifically, we provide the two histories and one workflow found below. You can view these items by clicking on their name to expand them. You can also import these items into your Galaxy workspace and start using them; click on the green plus to import an item. To import workflows you must [create a Galaxy account](#) (unless you already have one) – a hassle-free procedure where you are only asked for a username and password.




This is the Galaxy history detailing the comparison of our pipeline to MEGAN:

 **Galaxy History | Galaxy vs MEGAN**  
Comparison of Galaxy vs. MEGAN pipeline.

This is the Galaxy history showing a generic analysis of metagenomic data. (This corresponds to the "A complete metagenomic pipeline" section of the manuscript and **Figure 3A**):

 **Galaxy History | metagenomic analysis**  

This is the Galaxy workflow for generic analysis of metagenomic data. (This corresponds to the "A complete metagenomic pipeline" section of the manuscript and **Figure 3B**):

 **Galaxy Workflow | metagenomic analysis**  
Generic workflow for performing a metagenomic analysis on NGS data.

Accessing the Data

Windshield Splatter datasets analyzed in this manuscript can be accessed through this [Galaxy Library](#). From there, they can be analyzed through Galaxy using the above workflows or downloaded.



Author

aun1

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Rating

Community
(6 ratings, 5.0 average)



Tags

Community:

paper

galaxy

megan

<http://usegalaxy.org/u/aun1/p/windshield-splatter>

Sharing for Galaxy Administrators Too

Data Libraries

Make data easy to find

Genome Builds

Care about a particular subset of life?

Galaxy Tool Shed

Wrapping tools and datatypes

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- 3:00 Sharing, Publishing and Reproducibility
- 3:20 **Setting up Galaxy on the Amazon Cloud**
- 4:35 Done

Galaxy CloudMan

<http://usegalaxy.org/cloud>

- Start with a **fully configured and populated** (tools and data) Galaxy instance.
- Allows you to scale up and down your compute assets as needed.
- Someone else manages the data center.
- **We are using this today.**



- **You will set up an instance now**

<http://aws.amazon.com/education>

Could do this step by step, but ...

<http://bit.ly/GXYAWSGetStarted>

Galaxy Wiki

CloudMan/AWS/GettingStarted

Login | Search:

Getting Started with Galaxy CloudMan

This page provides a step-by-step instructions on how to start your own instance of Galaxy on [Amazon Web Services \(AWS\) Elastic Compute Cloud \(EC2\)](#). More general information and instructions about Galaxy CloudMan (GC) can be found [here](#).

Contents

1. Step 1: One Time Amazon Setup

2. Step 2: Starting a Master Instance

3. Step 3: Galaxy CloudMan Web Interface

4. Step 4: Use Galaxy as you normally would

5. Step 5: Shutting Down

AWS

Get Started

Capacity Planning

AMIs

↑ CloudMan

Step 1: One Time Amazon Setup

1. Because AWS services implement pay-as-you-go access model for compute resources, it is necessary for every user of the service to *register with Amazon*. You will need a credit card to register. (You can apply for a [AWS Education Grant](#) after you register).
2. Once your account has been approved by Amazon (note that this may take up to one business day), *log into the EC2 AWS Management Console* and set your AWS Region to *US East (Virginia)*. This is the only region Galaxy CloudMan is fully supported in at this time (see [screenshot 1.2](#)).
3. Click **Network & Security** → **Key Pairs** or **My Resources** → **n Key Pairs** (see [screenshot 1.3](#) - if it does not look like this, then try using the Chrome browser) and then click **Create Key Pair**. Enter a memorable name for the key pair, e.g., GalaxyCloud and click **Create**.
4. *Save your private key!* The previous step creates the key pair and downloads a copy to your machine with the name *MemorableName.pem*. Save this file and protect it like you would your password. The key pair can be used to access started instances from

Step 1 Screenshots



1.2. Set region



AWS Credentials

<http://bit.ly/ncsuaws>

Instant CloudMan

<http://usegalaxy.org/cloudlaunch>

The image shows two overlapping screenshots of the Galaxy web interface. The top screenshot displays the 'Managing Data' page with a navigation bar at the top containing 'Galaxy', 'Analyze Data', 'Workflow', 'Shared Data', 'Visualization', 'Cloud', 'Help', and 'User'. A 'Using 0%' status bar is on the right. The left sidebar lists various tools under 'Get Data', including 'Upload File from your computer', 'UCSC Main table browser', 'UCSC Archaea table browser', 'BX main browser', 'EBI SRA ENA SRA', 'BioMart Central server', 'GrameneMart Central server', 'Flymine server', 'modENCODE fly server', and 'modENCODE modMine server'. The main content area features the text 'Managing Data', 'Store, Manage, and Share data with Libraries', and 'An in-depth tutorial'. A 'New Cloud Cluster' button is visible in the top right. The bottom screenshot shows the 'Launch a Galaxy Cloud Instance' form, which includes input fields for 'Cluster Name', 'Password', 'Key ID', and 'Secret Key', an optional 'Instance Share String' field, and a dropdown menu for 'Instance Type' set to 'Large'. A 'Submit' button is at the bottom, and a message states: 'Requesting the instance may take a moment, please be patient. Do not refresh your browser or navigate away from the page'.

Galaxy Analyze Data Workflow Shared Data Visualization Cloud Help User Using 0%

Tools

search tools

Get Data

- [Upload File](#) from your computer
- [UCSC Main](#) table browser
- [UCSC Archaea](#) table browser
- [BX main](#) browser
- [EBI SRA](#) ENA SRA
- [BioMart](#) Central server
- [GrameneMart](#) Central server
- [Flymine](#) server
- [modENCODE fly](#) server
- [modENCODE modMine](#) server

Managing Data
Store, Manage, and Share
data with Libraries
An in-depth tutorial

0 bytes

Your history is empty. Click 'Get Data' on the left pane to start

Galaxy Analyze Data Workflow Shared Data Visualization Cloud Help User Using 0%

Launch a Galaxy Cloud Instance

Cluster Name

Password

Key ID

Secret Key

Instance Share String (optional)

Instance Type
Large

Requesting the instance may take a moment, please be patient. Do not refresh your browser or navigate away from the page

<http://bit.ly/ncsuaws>

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- 2:40 Break
- 3:00 Sharing, Publishing and Reproducibility
- 3:20 Setting up Galaxy on the Amazon Cloud
- 4:35 **Done, Almost**

Instant Feedback

<http://bit.ly/20130722Gxy>

Acknowledgements

Trudy Mackay
You

Tom Randall
Barrie Hayes
The Galaxy Team

NCSU Dept of Genetics

AWS Education Grant

NIH NSF Huck Institute

Penn State University Emory University

<http://bit.ly/20130722Gxy>

Thanks

<http://bit.ly/20130722Gxy>



Dave Clements

**Galaxy Project
Emory University**

clements@galaxyproject.org

RNA-Seq Example: Part III

- Run Cufflinks on Tophat output to assemble reads into transcripts
- Run Cuffdiff on Tophat output to find significant differences in expression.
- *Imagine pages and pages of discussion on the intricacies and pitfalls of RNA-seq differential expression analysis here.*

<http://bit.ly/parsonsrnaseq>

Cuffdiff

- Which Transcript definitions to use?
 - IGenomes
 - Adrenal or Brain from Cufflinks
 - Run **Cuffmerge** on Adrenal & Brain Cufflinks files
- Depends on what you care about.
 - I care about a timely workshop, so **I'll use IGenomes.**

Cuffdiff

- Produces 11 output files, all explained in doc
- We'll focus on gene/transcript differential expression testing files (also care about gene/transcript FPKM files)
- Column 7 ("status") can be FAIL, NOTEST, LOWDATA or OK
 - Filter and Sort → **Filter**
 - **c7 == 'OK' or C7 == 'LOWDATA'**
- Column 14 ("significant") can be yes or no
 - **c14 == 'yes'**

Fully operational production instance of Galaxy on a powerful dedicated desktop server



EARLY ACCESS PROGRAM (Limited Availability)

- Dedicated consulting
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- 3-years of support
 - Automated software updates
 - General Galaxy platform support

slipstream-galaxy@bioteam.net